

## MEMORANDUM

**TO:** John Mitnik, Division Director, Operations, Engineering, and Construction

**THROUGH:** Dean Powell, Bureau Chief, Water Supply

**FROM:** SFWMD Staff Water Supply Advisory Team

**DATE:** April 19<sup>th</sup>, 2016

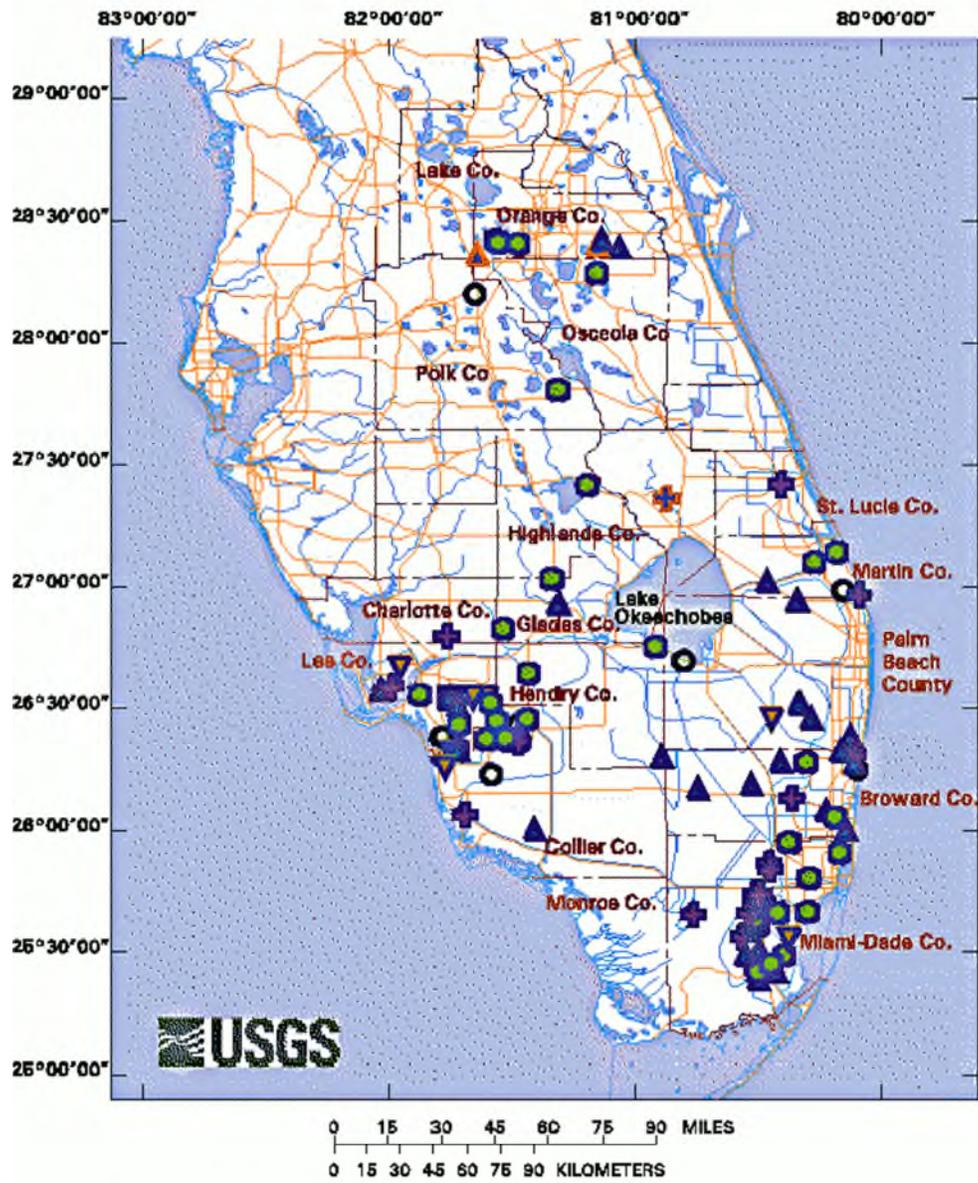
**SUBJECT:** Water Supply Report

### **District-wide Conditions**

Surface and groundwater levels showed mixed trends throughout the District over the last week. The majority of United States Geological Survey (USGS) real-time wells in the Kissimmee Basin (KB) within the District boundaries were in the median percentile range for this time of year. About two thirds of the surface and groundwater stations across the KB recorded increases in water levels during the last seven days. Stages in the Upper East Coast (UEC) canals C-23, C-24, and C-25 were at 21.84, 19.70, and 19.10 feet, respectively, well above the 14 feet NGVD agricultural cutoff level. Most UEC surficial aquifer wells are in the upper 10<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup> percentile range for this time of year. Surface and groundwater levels increased in about three quarters of the stations in the Biscayne aquifer. Approximately half of the USGS Biscayne aquifer monitor wells are in their median range at this time. Most of the remainder is in the upper 10<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup> percentile range or higher.

In the Lower West Coast (LWC), groundwater levels decreased in the majority of the monitor wells over the last seven days. About fifty percent of the wells in the Surficial aquifer are in their median percentile range, with most of the rest in the upper 10<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup> percentile range for this time of year. The majority of the Lower Tamiami aquifer wells are in their median percentile range. Approximately seventy percent of Sandstone aquifer monitor wells are at median levels for this time of year. The remainder is in the lower 10<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup> percentile range. About three quarters of the Mid-Hawthorn aquifer monitor wells are at median levels or higher for this time of year, with the remainder in the lower 10<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup> percentile range or lower. **Figure 1** is a USGS map showing conditions on April 18<sup>th</sup>, 2016, from a 7-day running average of daily recorded water levels compared to the statistical distribution of daily water levels for the period of record for selected sites in southern Florida.

PROVISIONAL DRAFT -- Subject to Revision



**Water levels at selected sites in South Florida,  
 Based on PROVISIONAL DATA, as of April 18, 2016.**

**Figure 1. Current Water-level Conditions in South Florida (source: USGS,  
[http://www.sflorida.er.usgs.gov/ddn\\_data/index\\_ndt.html](http://www.sflorida.er.usgs.gov/ddn_data/index_ndt.html))**

## **Water Supply Technical Input to LORS2008**

The Palmer Index for Lake Okeechobee (LOK) Tributary Conditions is -0.36, classified as “normal,” and is in the “low” risk category. The LOK stage for the next two months is projected to be in the Low Flow Sub-Band, and the risk to water supply is categorized as “moderate.” The Climate Prediction Center’s (CPC) Precipitation Outlook is projected as “normal” for one month and “above normal” for three months, leaving both the one month outlook and the three month outlook in the “low” risk category. The LOK Seasonal Net Inflow Forecast is in the “normal to extremely wet” range, with “low” risk to water supply. The Multi-Seasonal Net Inflow Forecast is projected as “normal,” with “low” risk to water supply. The stages in the Water Conservation Areas are all above line 1 and are in the “low” risk category. Groundwater levels in LEC Service Areas are in the “low” risk category. The Year-Round Irrigation Rule is in effect for the LEC Service Areas. **Figure 2** summarizes the water supply risk indicators.

**LORS2008 Implementation on 4/18/2016 (ENSO El Nino Condition):**

**Water Supply Department Technical Input**

**Water Supply Outlook:**

District wide, Raindar rainfall 0.59 inches for the week ending 4/19/2016. Lake stage on 4/18/2016 is 14.68 ft, down 0.21 ft from last week.

The updated April 2016 SFWMM Dynamic Position Analysis [percentile graph](#) and [tracking chart](#) for Lake Okeechobee show that the lake stage is in the Low Operational Sub-Band.

The LORS2008 tributary [indices](#) are classified as **Normal**. The PDSI indicates normal condition and the LONIN is Dry. The classification is based on the wetter of the two.

**Water Supply Risk Evaluation**

Area	Indicator	Value	Color Coded Scoring Scheme
LOK	Projected LOK Stage for the next two months	Low Sub-Band	M
	Palmer Index for LOK Tributary Conditions	-0.36 (Normal)	L
	CPC Precipitation Outlook	1 month: Normal	L
		3 months: Above Normal	L
	LOK Seasonal Net Inflow Forecast	1.72 ft	L
	AMO warm/El Nino	(Normal to Extremely Wet)	
	LOK Multi-Seasonal Net Inflow Forecast	3.99 ft (Normal)	L
AMO warm/El Nino			
WCAs	WCA 1: Site 1-7, Site 1-8T, & Site 1-9 Average	Above Line 1 (16.11 ft)	L
	WCA 2A: Site 2-17 HW	Above Line 1 (11.76 ft)	L
	WCA-3A: 3 Station Average (Site 63, 64 and 65)	Above Line 1 (10.06 ft)	L
LEC	Service Area 1	Year-Round Irrigation Rule in effect	L
	Service Area 2	Year-Round Irrigation Rule in effect	L
	Service Area 3	Year-Round Irrigation Rule in effect	L

Note: The water supply risk classification based on the Palmer index, as well as the LOK seasonal and multi-seasonal net inflow forecasts use slightly different classification intervals than those used by the 2008-LORS.

**Figure 2. Water Supply Risk Indicators**