

# Chapter 7: Mitigation Donation Annual Report

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## INTRODUCTION

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The information in this chapter of the *2013 South Florida Environmental Report (SFER) – Volume II* is specific to two mitigation projects: (1) Corkscrew Regional Ecosystem Watershed (CREW), located in Lee and Collier counties, and (2) Pennsuco Regional Mitigation Area, located in Miami-Dade County, for Fiscal Year 2012 (FY2012) (October 1, 2011–September 30, 2012). In accordance with Subsection 373.414(1)(b)(2), Florida Statutes (F.S.), this chapter provides a summary of these endorsed mitigation projects including the available mitigation fund balance, expenditures during this time frame, a description of the restoration and management activities, success criteria, and monitoring. The two mitigation sites no longer accept mitigation funds as a means of offsetting wetland impacts, but they continue as expenditure sites.

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## CORKSCREW REGIONAL ECOSYSTEM WATERSHED

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The Corkscrew Regional Ecosystem Watershed is a vast project covering approximately 60,000 acres in Lee and Collier counties (**Figure 7-1**). The CREW lands contain some of the largest remaining pristine cypress wetlands in the United States, providing habitat to a number of rare, threatened, and endangered species. In June 1995, the South Florida Water Management District (SFWMD or District) began accepting cash payments for projects in CREW as a form of mitigation to offset impacts to wetlands. Mitigation monies have provided funding for land acquisition, chemical treatment of exotics, hydrologic enhancement, monitoring of restoration progress, contracted law enforcement, and prescribed burning.

## ACQUISITION

Land acquisition in CREW provides improved wildlife habitat for threatened and endangered species, and protection of water resources that provide improved water quality and flood protection. The Summary of Wetlands Mitigation Balances by Project<sup>1</sup> (also referred to as the financial summary report), dated September 30, 2012, indicates a balance of \$23,459 available in the CREW land acquisition fund. During FY2012, no mitigation funds were utilized for CREW acquisition. **Table 7-1** summarizes the protected as mitigation lands in CREW.

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<sup>1</sup> Adair, R. 2012. Summary of Wetlands Mitigation Balances by Project. South Florida Water Management District, West Palm Beach, FL.

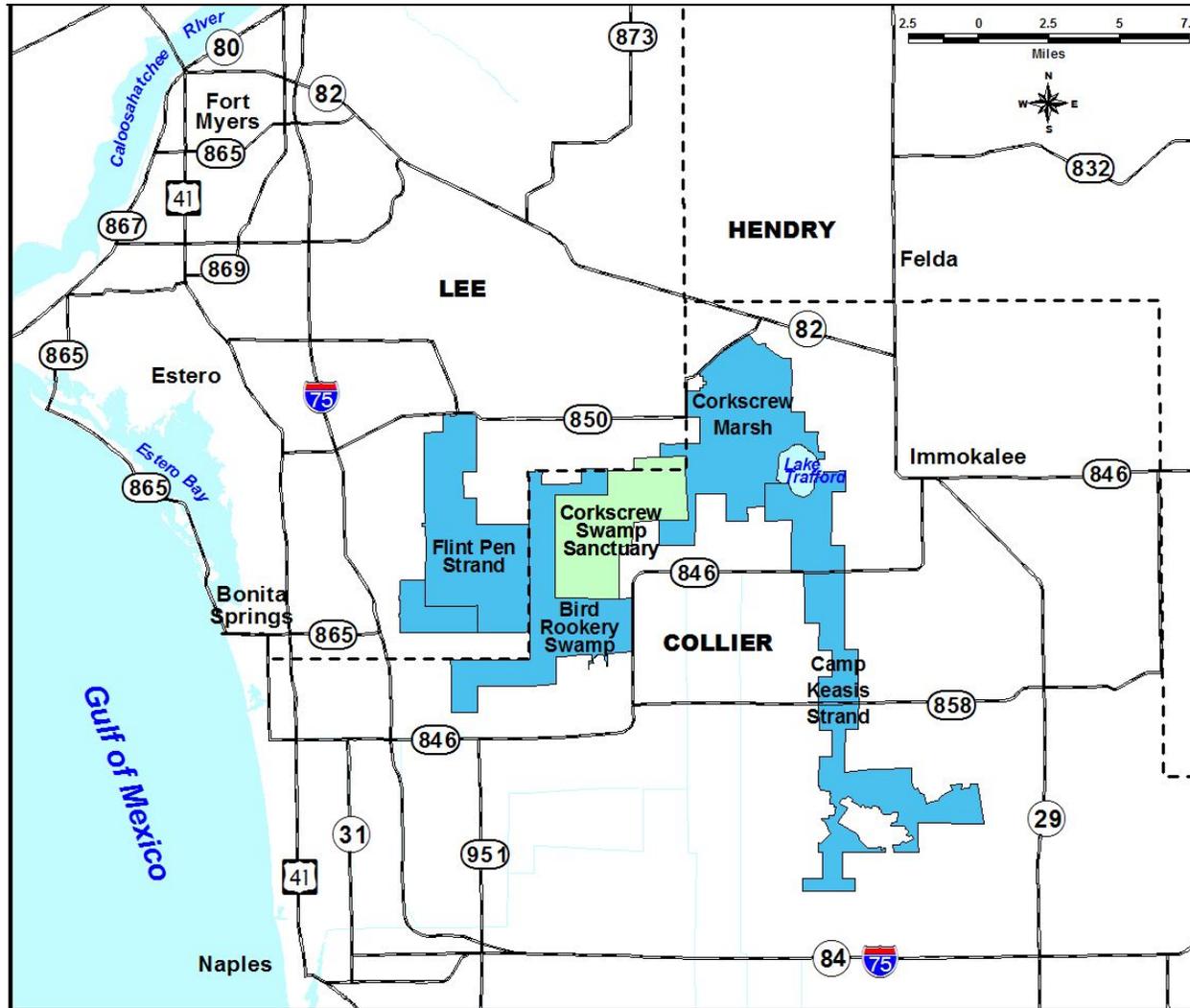


Figure 7-1. Location of the Corkscrew Regional Ecosystem Watershed (CREW).

**Table 7-1.** CREW lands protected as mitigation as of September 30, 2012.

Tract	Parcel Acreage	Net Acreage*
09001-002	237.4	237.4
09003-488	40.0	40.0
09003-765	5.0	4.6
09003-757	5.0	5.0
09003-776	5.0	4.3
09003-761	5.0	4.3
09003-766	5.0	4.6
09003-758	5.0	4.6
09003-772	5.0	4.4
09003-804	25.0	23.9
09003-805	2.5	2.3
09003-806	5.0	4.1
09003-807	2.5	2.5
09003-808	2.5	2.3
09003-809	2.5	2.3
09003-815	185	182.0
09003-816	10	10.0
09003-826	30	29.3
09003-828	5.0	4.6
09003-829	65.76	65.76
09003-833	2.5	2.5
09003-760	5.0	4.6
09003-755	10.0	8.8
09001-091	273.56	273.56
09001-090**	10.01**	10.01**
09003-234	5.0	5.0
09003-245	5.0	4.7
09003-256	5.0	4.6
09003-277	5.0	4.7
09003-278	5.0	4.7
09003-302	5.0	4.3
09003-304	5.0	4.6
09003-307	5.0	4.6
09003-308	5.0	4.3
09003-325	10.0	10.0
09003-358	10.0	10.0
09003-226	5.0	4.3
09003-896	5.0	4.5
09003-957	5.0	4.8
09005-017	5.0	4.8
09003-774	30.0	27.95
09003-777	30.0	27.95
09002-010	52.48	52.48
09003-936	41.53	40.0
09003-952	61.56	60.0
09003-674	6.67	6.5
09003-676	3.33	3.3
09003-756	5.0	5.0
09003-640	3.93	3.7
09003-751	3.35	3.2
09005-014	5.00	4.45
09005-270	2.50	2.14
09005-035***	6.0***	6.0***
<b>Total</b>	<b>1285.58</b>	<b>1260.30****</b>

\*Excludes canal and road easements

\*\*Tract No. 09001-090 was previously conveyed to the Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust Fund of the State of Florida subject to a conservation easement and will not be included in the conservation easement to be conveyed to the Florida Department of Environmental Protection (FDEP) pursuant to this resolution.

\*\*\*Tract No. 09005-035 was acquired with mitigation funds on June 26, 2009; however, because it was also acquired with U.S. Department of the Interior funds, a conservation easement will not be filed. The land will be protected by virtue of it showing as a mitigation acquisition in the database.

\*\*\*\*Conservation easement conveyed to the FDEP on September 27, 2011, comprised approximately 1,244.29 acres, more or less [i.e., 1,260.20 acres less Tract Nos. 09001-90 (10.01 acres) and 09005-035 (6.0 acres)].

## RESTORATION AND MANAGEMENT

The financial summary report indicates that there is no available balance in the restoration fund as of September 30, 2012. During FY2012, the District provided contractual services for the initial and follow-up treatment of 1,886 acres of exotic and invasive species, including 517 acres of melaleuca (*Melaleuca quinquenervia*), 302 acres of Brazilian pepper (*Schinus terebinthifolius*), 378 acres of cogon grass (*Imperata cylindrica*), 192 acres of Old World climbing fern (*Lygodium microphyllum*), 49 acres of willow (*Salix caroliniana*), and 448 acres of exotic grasses and sedges. Restoration and land management expenditures totaled \$259,995 for exotic species removal, \$50,000 for law enforcement patrol by the Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWC), \$11,032 for land management staff support, \$9,480 for equipment rental to support restoration activities, \$1,139 for construction materials to support restoration activities, \$1,022 for chemicals and \$349 for miscellaneous land management expenses. The total amount for restoration expenditures funded out of the restoration sub-fund was \$49,444, which depleted the account, leaving a zero balance. Subsequently, restoration and land management expenses were debited out of the long-term management interest sub-fund, totaling \$283,573. For FY2013, \$15,000 is budgeted for equipment rental, \$5,000 for construction materials associated with maintenance activities, and \$1,040 for chemicals. The CREW restoration funding in FY2013 will total \$21,040.

The financial summary report indicates that as of September 30, 2012, a balance of \$88,980 in interest earned on the \$1,373,452 long-term management corpus amount is available for use toward land management activities. In addition to the restoration account that was depleted, the interest on the land acquisition and restoration account was also depleted during FY2012 as part of the restoration expenditures described above.

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## PENNSUCO REGIONAL MITIGATION AREA

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The Pennsuco Regional Mitigation Area, also known as Pennsuco, in Miami-Dade County is part of the Pennsuco Wetlands, or Cell 26 (**Figure 7-2**), of the East Coast Buffer. Pennsuco Wetlands/Cell 26 covers an area of approximately 13,000 acres. Pennsuco is located between the Dade-Broward Levee, Krome Avenue (State Road 997), and Tamiami Trail (U.S. 41).

In 1995, the SFWMD began using Pennsuco as a regional off-site mitigation area, allowing permit applicants to make mitigation contributions for the acquisition, enhancement, and long-term management of Pennsuco lands as compensation for permitted wetland impacts. Although the developers' mitigation obligation was met in July 2002 and Pennsuco is no longer available as a mitigation option for developers with impacts to wetlands, Pennsuco acquisition, restoration, and long-term management continues as a mitigation option for Lake Belt miners under legislation adopted in Section 373.4149(1), F.S. The environmental benefit provides protection, enhancement, and management of the Pennsuco floral, faunal, and hydrologic resources. Pennsuco emphasizes the enhancement of a degraded ecosystem that would otherwise continue to decline and impact nearby natural areas without efforts to reduce the spread of exotics. The enhancement of Pennsuco has the potential to yield regional ecological benefits and contribute to the goals of Everglades restoration.

### ACQUISITION

The financial summary report indicates that for the period ending September 30, 2012, there is no balance available in the Pennsuco land acquisition fund. During FY2012, no mitigation funds were utilized for Pennsuco acquisition. **Table 7-2** summarizes the lands protected as mitigation in Pennsuco.

### RESTORATION

The restoration involves a multiyear herbicidal and manual exotic vegetation removal program. At the end of year five, the District expects the melaleuca to be at maintenance level with 1 percent or less total coverage. When the project is at a maintenance level and the restoration fund is fully expended, interest on the long-term management fund is expected to be used for management of the property. Land managers conduct semiannual aerial and on-ground monitoring to evaluate exotic treatments and provide timely, adaptive follow-up treatment.

The financial summary report indicates an available balance of \$5,211,692 as of September 30, 2012. The total restoration expenditure in FY2012 was \$675,497. Of this, the District spent \$616,764 for contractual services on the initial and follow-up treatment of 2,021 acres of exotics. In addition to exotic control costs, other restoration expenditures included \$26,628 for law enforcement patrol provided by the FWC, \$9,223 for staff support, and \$22,881 for expenditures associated with Lake Belt mitigation seepage analysis. **Figure 7-3** summarizes the tracts where exotic treatments have been conducted to date as well as the plans for FY2013. **Figure 7-4** shows a visual depiction of the response of vegetation over time from these exotic treatments.

**Table 7-2.** Pennsuco acquisitions using developers' mitigation funding (fund 211) as of September 30, 2012.

Tract Number	Acreage Acquired	Mitigation Funded	% of Tract
300-932	482.5	\$868,500	100
300-912	160.0	\$400,000	50
300-913	320.0	\$800,000	100
301-916	160.0	\$400,000	50
301-917	120.0	\$300,000	50
300-962	160.0	\$400,000	50
304-973	320.0	\$800,000	100
304-940	5.0	\$15,000	100
304-941	10.0	\$30,000	100
304-952	10.0	\$30,000	100
305-967	5.0	\$15,000	100
306-920	10.0	\$30,000	100
305-951	1.4	\$4,800	100
306-926	2.5	\$8,750	100
305-968	5.0	\$15,000	100
305-915	1.4	\$5,100	100
305-912	5.0	\$15,000	100
305-956	.7	\$2,400	50*
305-957	.7	\$2,400	50*
305-927	2.0	\$7,150	50*
300-919	40.0	\$100,000	50*
303-965	5.0	\$15,000	50*
**	407.2	\$2,011,750	**
300-964	120.0	\$1,800,000	100
304-934	60.0	\$900,000	100
B7100093***	2.5	\$60,315	100
B7100073***	2.1	\$51,804	100
B7100094***	2.5	\$60,315	100
B7100095***	2.5	\$88,807	100
W9306-901	10.0	\$80,000	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,433.0</b>	<b>\$9,317,091</b>	

\* Lands acquired with 50 percent miners' mitigation funds and 50 percent developers' mitigation; acreage represented is amount acquired with developers' mitigation funds only.

\*\* 56 parcels total, with federal share contributing 50 percent of the acquisition price for 40 of these parcels, which are indicated in bold italics. The balance of the tracts and other 50 percent of federally acquired tracts were acquired with P2000. Mitigation funds were used to swap out the P2000 acquired land with 50 percent coming from developers' (fund 211) and 50 percent from the Lake Belt miners. The 56 parcels included 300-914, 300-917, 300-920, 300-921, 300-925, 300-928, 300-929, 300-931, **300-959**, 300-961, 300-963, **300-987**, **300-988**, **300-989**, **300-990**, **300-991**, **300-992**, **300-993**, **300-994**, **300-995**, **300-996**, 301-900, **301-903**, **301-904**, **301-906**, **301-907**, 301-908, 301-910, **301-913**, **301-914**, **301-915**, **304-932**, **304-971**, **305-903**, **305-921**, **305-928**, **306-929**, **306-935**, **306-943**, **306-948**, **306-966**, **306-976**, **306-977**, **307-923**, **307-924**, **307-925**, **307-926**, **307-928**, **307-929**, **307-930**, **307-934**, **307-936**, **307-938**, 304-966, 304-968, and 304-974.

\*\*\* Parcels acquired in L-31 North Project using Pennsuco restoration funds.

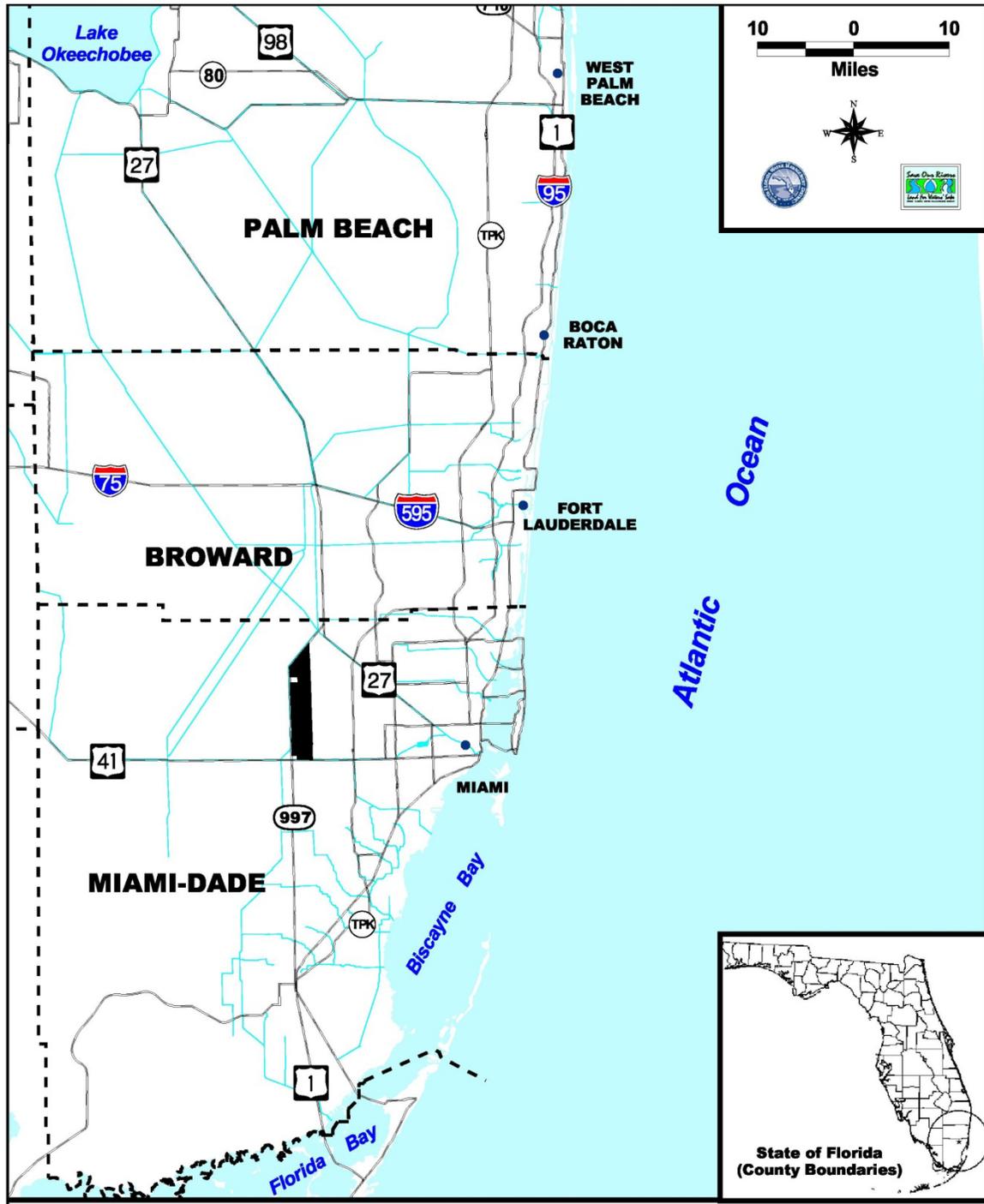


Figure 7-2. Location of the Pennsuco Regional Mitigation Area.

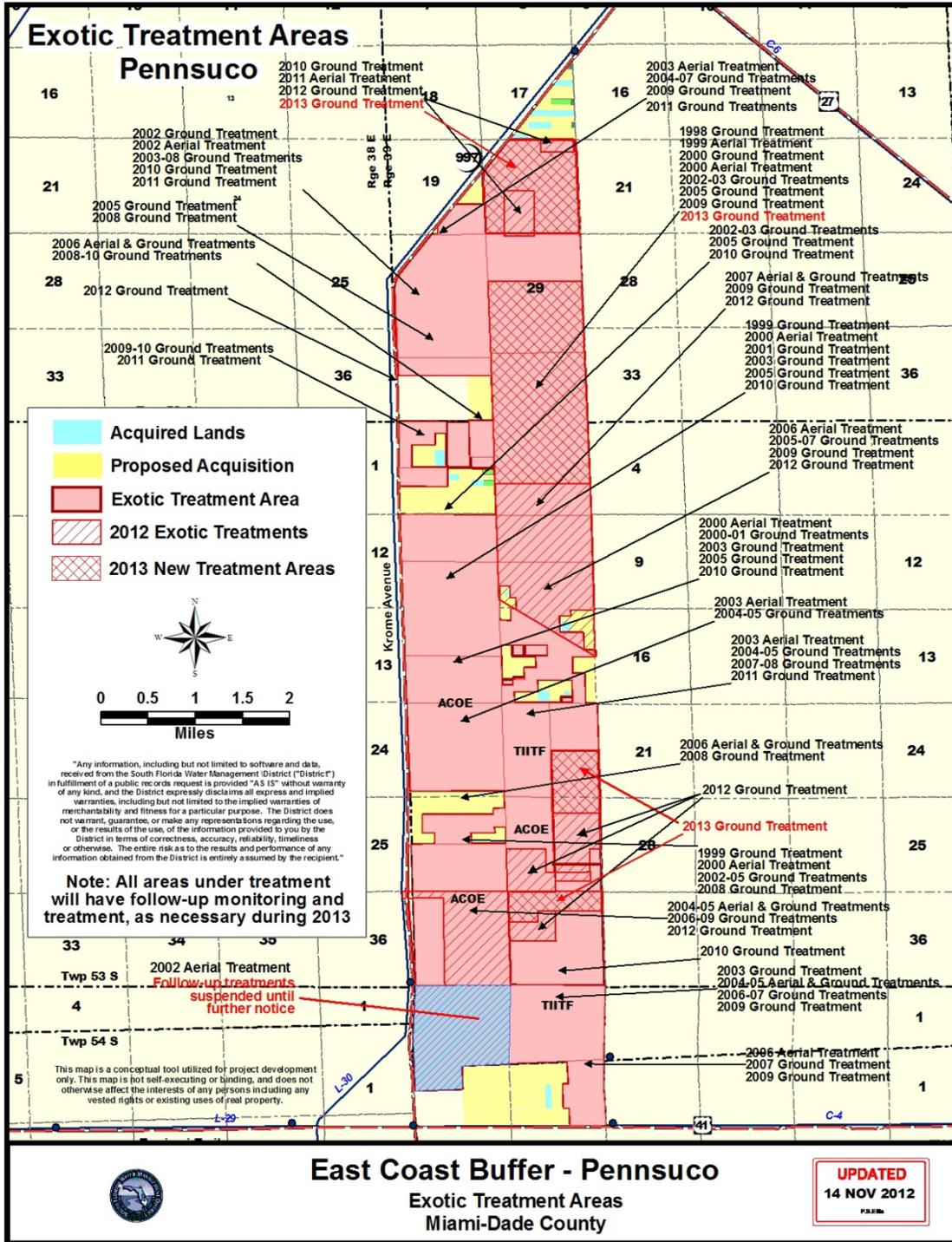
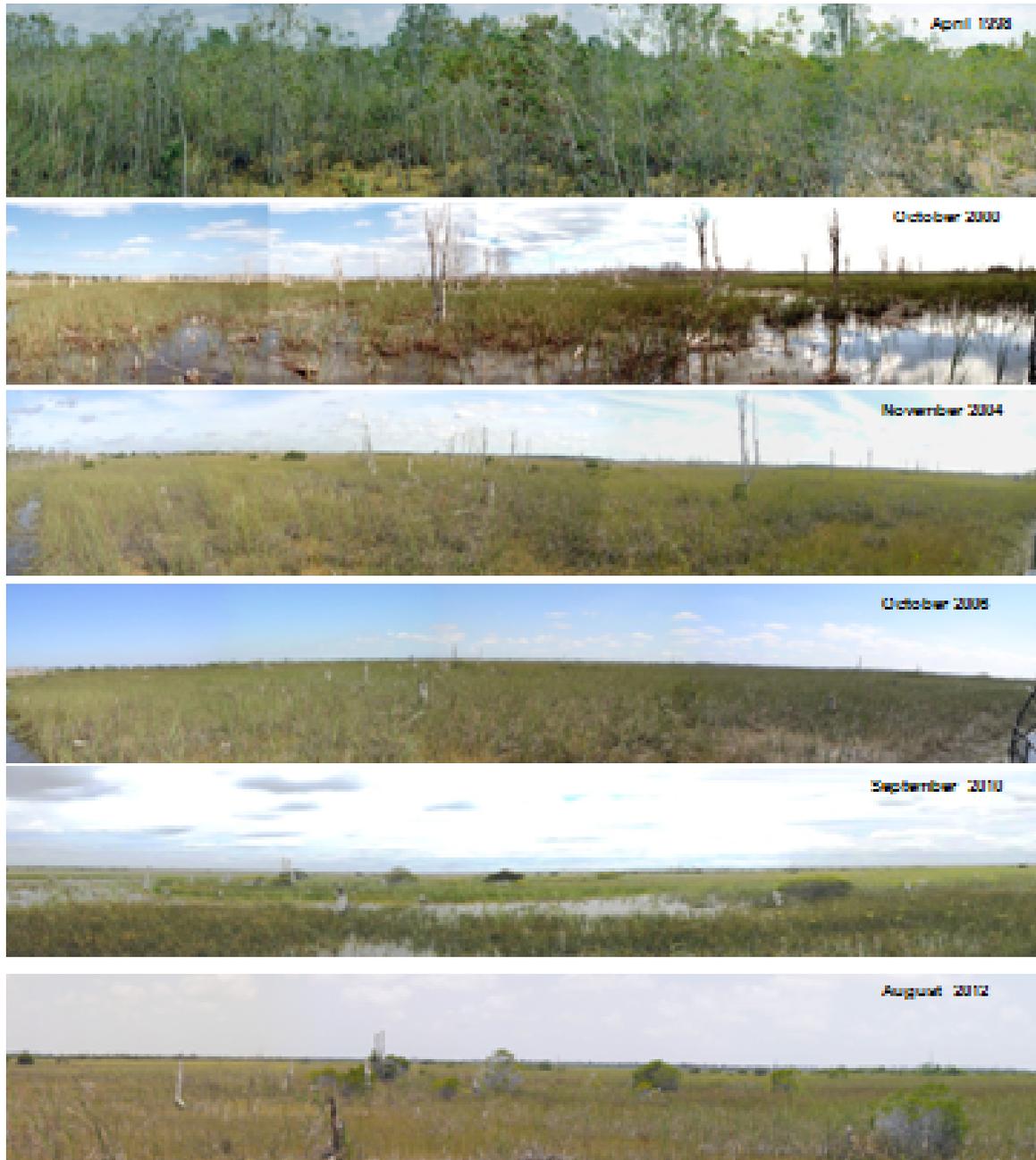


Figure 7-3. Pennsuco exotic treatment areas.

### Maintenance Control of Melaleuca in the Pennsuco Wetland Mitigation Area 1998–2012



**Figure 7-4.** Maintenance control of melaleuca in the Pennsuco Regional Mitigation Area.

During this reporting period, invasive species, primarily melaleuca, continue to decline within the treatment area. Melaleuca biocontrol has had a significant impact in the area that burned as a result of wildfire in the summer of 2011. In addition to melaleuca treatments, torpedo grass was also treated along the perimeter of the property to prevent infestation into the interior of the area. For FY2013, \$800,000 is budgeted in Pennsuco for exotic species removal, and \$29,000 for law enforcement patrol by the FWC. The Pennsuco restoration funding in FY2013 totals \$829,000.

## MANAGEMENT

According to the financial summary report, a balance of \$1,477,349 as interest earned on the corpus amount is available as of September 30, 2012. Utilization of monies from this fund will commence when initial and follow-up exotic treatments are completed, the entire project achieves maintenance level for treatment, and the restoration account has been depleted. Additionally, \$4,326,422 in the acquisition and restoration interest account through this same time period is available for acquisition, restoration, or management. The total amount of funding available as interest is \$5,803,771.

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## FINANCIAL SUMMARY

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**Table 7-3** shows the balances available in the acquisition, restoration, and management categories in the financial summary, as of September 30, 2012.

**Table 7-3.** Financial summary as of September 30, 2012.\*

Project	Land Acquisition	Restoration	Long-Term Maintenance**	Total
CREW	\$23,459	\$0	\$88,980	\$112,439
Pennsuco	\$0	\$5,211,692	\$5,803,771	\$11,015,463

\* Excluding 4<sup>th</sup> quarter fiscal year interest earnings.

\*\* Includes interest on long-term management fund corpus and interest on land and restoration funds.

**Table 7-4** shows the expenditure summary, which categorizes mitigation fund spending into components of acquisition, restoration, and management for the period October 1, 2011–September 30, 2012.

**Table 7-4.** Expenditure summary for October 1, 2011–September 30, 2012.

Project	Land Acquisition	Restoration	Long-Term Maintenance	Total
CREW	\$0	\$49,444	\$283,573	\$333,017
Pennsuco	\$0	\$675,497	\$0	\$675,497
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$724,941</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$1,008,514</b>