### Lower West Coast Partnering Session

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### Environmental Resource Permitting (ERP)

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### Agenda

- Overview of ERP rules for docks and other shoreline facilities:
  - FDEP/SFWMD Operating Agreement
  - Exemptions
  - Noticed General Permits
  - ERP submittal requirements and rule criteria
  - Overview of Sovereign Submerged Lands
- General Regulatory Updates
- Topics for Future Discussion



### **Regulatory Basis for ERP Program**

- The State of Florida regulates activities in, on, or over wetlands and other surface waters through the ERP Program pursuant to Part IV of Chapter 373 Florida Statutes (F.S.)
- The SFWMD adopted rules (Florida Administrative Code or F.A.C.) to implement the ERP Program, including:
  - 40E-4- Environmental Resource Permits
  - 40E-40- Environmental Resource Standard General Permits
  - 40E-400- No Notice and Noticed General Permits



### **Regulatory Guidance**

### SFWMD Volume IV Manual

- SFWMD Basis of Review: identifies permit review criteria and information used by District staff when reviewing permit applications.
- Multiple guidance documents, forms, rule criteria, etc. are available on both the FDEP and SFWMD websites.

http://my.sfwmd.gov

http://www.dep.state.fl.us

 Operating Agreement between FDEP and the SFWMD (division of permitting responsibilities)



### **SFWMD ERP Homepage**



### SFWMD/DEP Operating Agreement

Identifies which agency will process a given application

Revised/updated in July 2007

#### SFWMD generally takes action on:

- Docking facilities, boardwalks, shore protection structures, piers and navigational dredging, if they are related to a commercial or residential development.
- Docking facilities associated with waterfront condominiums or apartments that were authorized pursuant to Chapter 40E-400.315 (No-Notice General Permit for Activities in Uplands)



### **SFWMD/DEP Operating Agreement**

### • FDEP generally takes action on:

- Docking facilities and dredging that are not part of a larger plan of residential or commercial development
- Navigational dredging conducted by government agencies
- Systems serving up to three contiguous parcels of land under single ownership, where each parcel contains only one single family dwelling unit, duplex, triplex or quadruplex
- Systems located in whole or in part seaward of the CCCL
- Seaports (port authority projects)
- Other miscellaneous water-related activities (boat ramps, mooring buoys, artificial reefs)



### **General ERP Process**

- ERP program operates in addition to the federal Clean Water Act that regulates activities in waters of the United States.
- Joint Permit Application is submitted for an ERP (Form 0971)
  - Application submitted to either FDEP or SFWMD
  - FDEP or SFWMD forwards application to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
  - Applications then reviewed separately: State vs. Federal criteria
- ERP Regulatory Timelines:
  - 30-day, 60-day and 90-day timelines



Activities that do not need an Environmental Resource Permit (ERP) pursuant to Chapter 403.813 F.S. and Rule 40E-4. 051 F.A.C:

#### Maintenance Dredging

- Applicable only in manmade water bodies
- Dredge spoil must be deposited on an upland spoil site
- Appropriate BMPs for dredge and spoil sites; maintain water quality
- Dredging only to restore original design specifications
- If no prior permit or design plans, depth of dredge limited to 5 feet below MLW (mean low water elevation)



### Docking facilities :

- The construction, replacement or repair of mooring pilings and dolphins associated with private docking facilities
- Construction of private docks 1,000 square feet or less of over-water surface area and seawalls in artificially created waterways, where:
  - Construction will not violate existing water quality standards
  - The facility will not impede navigation or affect flood control
- The replacement or repair or existing docks, mooring piles or piers:
  - No fill material other than the piles is used
  - Same location, configuration and dimensions
  - Must be functional in its current condition, unless rendered non-functional due to a discrete storm, flood, accident or fire.



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# Boat Ramps (construction and maintenance):

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- In artificial waterbodies where navigational access currently exists
- Public boat ramps less than 30 ft wide; less than 25 cy dredged material
- Installation of associated adjoining docks 500 sq ft or less over wetlands or other surface waters
- Any dredged material placed on contained upland site
- Appropriate BMPs for ramp and spoil sites; maintain water quality
- Applicable to artificially created portions of the Florida Intracoastal Waterway



- Docking facilities (installation or repair):
  - Applies to private docks, piers and recreational docking facilities or similar facilities for local governments
  - Limit of 500 sq ft over wetlands, surface waters in OFW
  - Limit of 1,000 sq ft over all other wetlands, surface waters
  - Allows for construction/repair of associated boat shelters and gazebos
  - Facilities are for recreational, non-commercial activities
  - Piling supported or floating docks, no dredging or filling other than to install pilings
  - Shall not impede flow of water or cause navigational hazard
  - Shall be sole dock along shoreline for minimum distance
  - of 65 ft





### Shoreline Stabilization:

- Construction of seawalls or rip-rap in artificially created waterways:
  - Backfilling only as needed to level land behind seawall or riprap
  - Construction cannot violate water quality standards
  - Vertical seawalls in estuaries or lagoons not exempt, unless within an existing man-made canal where shoreline occupied in whole or part by vertical seawalls
- Restoration of seawalls or rip rap
- Construction of seawalls or rip rap in wetlands or other surface waters
  - Construction is between and adjoins seawalls or rip rap at both ends
  - Follows a continuous and uniform construction line
  - Limited to 150 ft in length
  - Shall not impede navigation, or adversely affect flood control or navigation





### **Permit Exemptions- other requirements**

- Exemptions from ERP permitting do not relieve an applicant from :
  - Obtaining permission to use or occupy sovereign submerged lands (SSL), owned by the Board of Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust Fund of the State of Florida (BOT)
  - Obtaining permission to use or occupy lands owned by a water management district (Right-of –Way permit) or the ACOE
  - Complying with local ordinances (including pollution control ordinances) or state water quality standards
  - Complying with state and federal listed species protections



### **SFWMD Exemption Process**

- Exemption verification fee- \$100.00
- Application submittal:
  - Form 0971 (Section A completed)
  - Proof of ownership

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- Location map and aerial photograph of project area
- Copy of any existing permits for docking facility
- Drawings of the proposed project, including:
  - Existing vs. proposed structures and their dimensions
  - Plan view and cross-sections, with a north arrow and clarification if drawing is or is not to scale.
  - MHW and MLW identified on plans
  - Turbidity and erosion control measures identified on plans
- Regulatory timeframes for review and issuance (30, 60 days)

### **Noticed General Permits**

- 40E-400.417: General Permit for Construction, Alteration, or Maintenance of Boat Ramps and Associated Accessory Docks
- 40E-400.427: General Permit for Certain Piers and Associated
- Structures
- 40E-400.431: General Permit for the Installation of Riprap
- 40E-400. 475: General Permit for Minor Activities



## Noticed General Permits (Cont'd)

- Application fee of \$250.00
- Complete Form 0980 and submit all required documentation
- Intent is to provide minor general permits for activities determined to have minimal adverse impacts to the water resource, both individually and cumulatively
- Mitigation not required
- General Conditions (and in some cases special conditions) apply
- Issuance of a NGP constitutes certification of compliance with state water quality standards and
- Consistency with the Florida Coastal Management Plan, for projects located in or seaward of coastal counties



### **E-Permitting**





### **E-Permitting Guidance**

#### E-Permitting Trainings

- On the WEB:
  - <u>Environmental Resource Permitting Forms Page</u>
    - E-Permitting File Naming Conventions
    - How to search permit information
  - <u>Regulatory Guidance Publications Page</u>
    - How to submit documents
    - How to subscribe to e-noticing
    - E-Permitting Training Manual
- SFWMD Staff



### When You Need an ERP

- Appropriate application fee
- Application submittal:
  - Form 0971 (Sections A, C and E & Section G if applicable)
  - Proof of ownership
  - Location map and aerial photograph of project area
  - Copy of any existing permits for docking facility
  - Signed and Sealed drawings of the proposed project, including:
    - Existing vs. proposed structures and their dimensions
    - Plan view and cross-sections
    - MHW and MLW identified on plans
    - Turbidity and erosion control measures identified on plans

Regulatory timeframes for review and issuance (30, 60, 90 days)

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- Basis of Review : Section 4.0 (Environmental Criteria)
  - construction in *wetlands* and *surface waters*: delineated pursuant to Chapter 62-340, F.A.C. as ratified in section 373.4211, F.S.
- Section 4.1.1- Environmental Conditions for Issuance: 7 general criteria
  - Refer also to Rule 40E-4.301-302, F.A.C.
  - Protection of wetland/OSW value, public interest, water quality, Class II waters, estuaries and lagoons. No adverse secondary or cumulative impacts.
- Section 4.2.1- Elimination or Reduction of Impacts
  - Protection of seagrasses and other benthic communities
  - Mitigation required for unavoidable impacts

### **ERP Requirements- Wildlife**

- Section 4.2.2- Fish, Wildlife, Listed Species and their Habitats
- Reasonable Assurances- applicant shall not cause adverse impacts to:
  - Abundance and diversity of fish, wildlife and listed species; and
  - The habitat of fish, wildlife and listed species

### Agency Coordination with:

- Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWC)
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS)
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS)
- Counties that have Manatee Protection Plans, Aquatic Preserves
- Manatee, sea turtle and smalltooth sawfish construction conditions

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- Section 4.2.3- Public Interest Test (7 criteria)
- Section 4.2.3.3- Navigation, Water Flow, Erosion and Shoaling
  - Considers impacts to navigation both during construction and longterm
  - Provide copies of any Coast Guard permits
  - Erosion/shoaling a concern with channel relocations, construction of jetties, breakwaters, groins, bulkheads, etc....
- Section 4.2.3.4- Fisheries, Recreation, Marine Productivity
  - Considers adverse effects to sport or commercial fisheries, marine productivity or current recreational uses of the affected water body



- Section 4.2.3. 6 Historical and Archaeological Resources
- Section 4.2.3.7- Current Condition and Relative Value of Functions

#### Section 4.2.4- Water Quality

- Short-term WQ considerations
  - Construction access for barges, controlling discharge of spoil, pollutants
- Long-term WQ considerations
  - Optimal depth, configuration of facility and long-term management
- Additional considerations for docking facilities
  - Hydrographic studies
  - WQ considerations: fueling facilities, domestic and solid waste, treated wood pilings, anti-fouling paints



- Section 4.2.5 Class II Waters & Waters Approved for Shellfish Harvesting
  - Limits activities within or adjacent to Class II waters or those approved for shellfish harvesting (Certain exceptions apply)
- Section 4.2.6- Vertical Seawalls
  - Generally prohibited within estuaries or lagoons (certain exceptions apply)
- Section 4.2.7- Secondary Impacts
- Section 4.2.8- Cumulative Impacts
- Section 4.3-Mitigation





### **Mangrove Trimming**

- Trimming or alteration of mangroves regulated in accordance with the Mangrove Protection Act of 1996 (403.9321-9333 F.S.)
- Applies to three (3) native species of mangroves
- Authorizations include exemptions, general permits, and individual permits
- Individual Permits involve review using ERP criteria- mitigation may be required
- Separate mangrove trimming permit not required if trimming is associated with an ERP
- Professional Mangrove Trimmer- required for trimming & alteration
- http://www.dep.state.fl.us/water/wetlands/mangroves/index.htm



## ERP and Sovereign Submerged Lands (SSL)

- In addition to ERP program, activities within SSL are governed by Chapters 253 F.S. and Rule 18-20 F.A.C. <u>Proprietary authorization</u> is required.
- SSL generally extend waterward from MHW in tidal waters and OHW in inland waters
- Typical SSL authorizations: consent by rule, letter of consent, easement or lease
- Authorizations consider: water dependency, riparian rights, impacts to submerged resources, and public preemption
- Concurrent review of SSL requirements if ERP application proposes activities in sovereign waters.

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- Exemptions and Noticed General ERP's do not require concurrent authorizations.
- Activities in Aquatic Preserves governed by Chapter 258. F.S. and Rule 18-20 F.A.C.

- Applications for Letter of Consent (18-21.007 F.A.C):
- Application Information
- Satisfactory evidence of upland interest
- Detailed statement of proposed activity
- Drawings
- Cubic yards of severed materials
- No application fee
- Qualifying activities listed in 18-21.005(1)(c)



#### Leases

- Revenue generating activities
- Private multi family docks in aquatic preserves
- Private residential docks, piers, boat ramps that do no qualify for Consent by Rule or Letter of Consent (over 10:1 ratio)
- Open water mooring fields





- Applications for Leases (18-21.008 F.A.C)
- Application Information
- Processing Fee
- Satisfactory evidence of title
- Survey or sketch for < 3,000 sf</p>
- List of property owners within 500 feet (noticing requirements)
- Local government status
- Sales tax exemption certificate (if applicable)
- Cubic yards of severed material



#### **Easements: Public and Private**

- Utility crossings
- Roads and Bridges
- Groins, breakwaters, and shoreline protection
- Public and private channels that do not qualify for Letter of Consent
- Cultural resource recovery





- Applications for Public Easement (18-21.009 F.A.C)
- Application Information
- Processing Fee or waiver
- Satisfactory evidence of sufficient upland interest or consent of upland owner for proposed use (required prior to construction, but do not have to submit with application)
- Statement of proposed use
- Survey/Sketch
- List of property owners within 500 feet (noticing requirements)
- Estimate of cubic yards of severed material



- Applications for Private Easement (18-21.010 F.A.C)
- Required information for public easement, <u>and</u>
- Survey or sketch for < 3,000 sf</p>
- Approval from public road agency (if applicable)
- Payment of easement value (appraisal)
- Statement that the easement is in the public interest



### **Construction Completion/Certification**

#### Construction Completion:

- Within 30-days after Permit is issued submit (Form 0960) Construction Commencement Notice
- Prior to the start of Construction (2 ~ 3 weeks prior) schedule a preconstruction meeting

### Certification:

- Submit appropriate forms and as-built drawings
- District staff focus on dimensions and configuration of docking facilities, and also project-specific special conditions



### **ERP and SSL**





### **Regulatory Contacts**

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### Lower West Coast Partnering Session

#### Presentation

- Presentation will be posted on the District's website and will be available to download
- Regulatory Updates
  - HB/SB Permit Extensions
  - Regulatory correspondence templates
- Suggested topics for future discussion??
  - Please fill out the survey with topics you are interested in discussing at future meetings

