Settlement Agreement Report

First Quarter 2023 January - March

Prepared for the Technical Oversight Committee

September 8, 2023



Shark River Slough compliance results are published annually in this report when the final approved flow data for a federal water year (WY) are available. The WY2023 (October 1, 2022 – September 30, 2023) results will be published at that time.

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PURPOSE

The South Florida Water Management District has prepared this report to provide a quarterly update to the Everglades Technical Oversight Committee on the compliance status with total phosphorus levels or limits defined in the 1991 Settlement Agreement, entered as a Consent Decree in 1992, and modified in 1995. The areas of interest in this report include the interior marsh stations in the Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee National Wildlife Refuge and two discharges to Everglades National Park: inflows to Shark River Slough and inflows to Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins.

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ug/L micrograms per liter

cfs cubic feet per second

EAA Everglades Agricultural Area

ENP Everglades National Park

Exp. Expansion

FEB flow equalization basin

ft NGVD29 Elevation in feet relative to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929

FWMC flow-weighted mean concentration

kac-ft thousand-acre feet

kac-ft/yr thousand-acre feet per year
OFW Outstanding Florida Waters

ppb parts per billion

Refuge Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee National Wildlife Refuge

STA stormwater treatment area

TOC Everglades Technical Oversight Committee

TP total phosphorous

USACE United States Army Corps of Engineers

WCA water conservation area

WMA Wildlife management area

WY Water year

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report fulfills the South Florida Water Management District's reporting requirements under the 1991 Settlement Agreement, entered as a Consent Decree in 1992 and modified in 1995, for the first quarter of 2023 (January – March 2023). Total phosphorus (TP) compliance highlights for this period are summarized below for the Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee National Wildlife Refuge (Refuge) and inflows to Everglades National Park (ENP) (**Table 1** and **Figure 1**):

- **Refuge:** The geometric mean TP concentrations were below the long-term levels for January, February and March 2023.
- Shark River Slough: Tracking results based on provisional data for the first quarter of 2023 are presented. When the final data are available, the final federal water year 2023 (WY2023; October 1, 2022 September 30, 2023) 12-month TP flow -weighted mean concentrations (FWMCs) will be published separately as a revision to the report for the third quarter of 2023.
- **Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins:** All three 12-month TP FWMCs were below the 12-month long-term limit of 11 parts per billion (ppb) during the first quarter.

Table 1. First quarter 2023 TP compliance results for the Refuge, TP calculation provisional tracking results for Shark River Slough, and TP calculation tracking results for Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins.

Month	Geometric M TP Concentr (ppb)		Long-Term Level (ppb)		Mean Stage (ft NGVD29)		Number of Samples		
Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee National Wildlife Refuge									
Jan 2023	5.5		7.2	2	,	17.25		14	
Feb 2023	5.3		7.8	3	,	16.95		14	
Mar 2023	6.3		9.5	5	-	16.53		13	
12-Month Period Ending	Total Flow (kac-ft)		Month TP Long-Te		Term Greate		er th	mpling Events an 10 ppb Guideline (%)	
Everglades Na	ational Park – Shark	River S	Slough – <i>PR</i>	OVISIONA	AL DATA	and RESUL	TS		
Jan 2023	1080.9		9.7	7.6		50.0		40.1	
Feb 2023	1080.1		9.7	7.6		50.0		40.1	
Mar 2023	1078.7		9.7	7.6		50.0		40.1	
Everglades Na	erglades National Park – Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins								
Jan 2023	309.1		5.1	11.	0	4.0		53.1	
Feb 2023	317.4		5.1	11.	11.0			53.1	
Mar 2023	322.0		5.1	11.0		3.9		53.1	

- Key to units: ppb parts per billion (values are actually in micrograms per liter [µg/L], which, for the purposes of this report, are
 equivalent to ppb); ft NGVD29 elevation in feet relative to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929; and kac-ft thousandacre feet.
- Compliance for inflows to ENP (Shark River Slough; Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins) is evaluated annually based on the 12-month TP FWMC for the federal water year ending on September 30. As adopted by the Everglades Technical Oversight Committee (TOC) in August 2020, the compliance calculation results shown used "Method 1.5" for Shark River Slough and "Method 3" for Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins. Details about these calculation methods are provided later in this report.

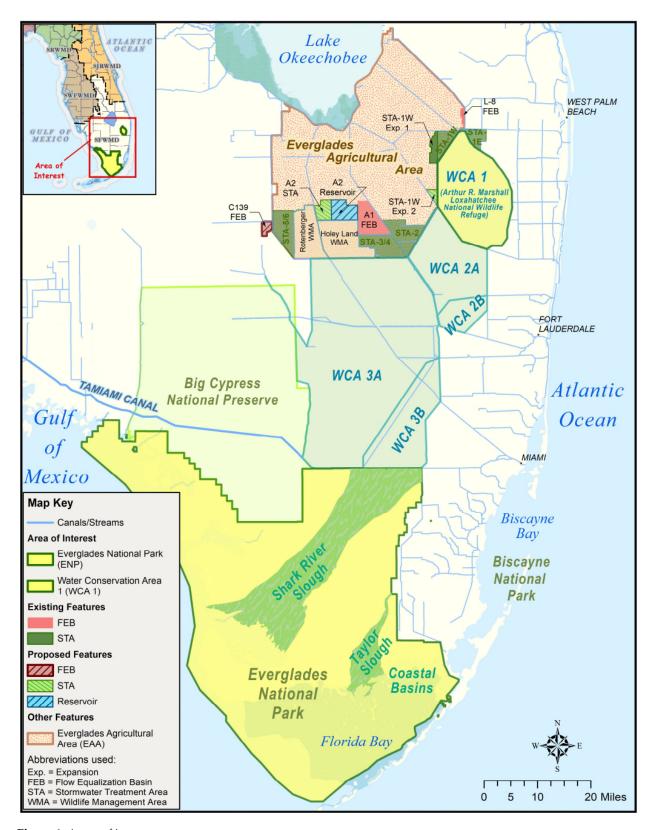


Figure 1. Areas of interest.

ARTHUR R. MARSHALL LOXAHATCHEE NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

Background

The 1991 Settlement Agreement ended the Everglades lawsuit and was entered into by the federal government, the State of Florida, and the South Florida Water Management District. The subsequent Consent Decree, as modified in 1995, specified that interim and long-term TP concentration levels for the Refuge must be met by February 1, 1999, and December 31, 2006, respectively. Both the interim and long-term concentration levels vary monthly because they are calculated as a function of water stage measured at gaging stations 1-7, 1-8C, and 1-9, within the Refuge. The stage range within which the interim and long-term concentration levels are applicable is 15.42 to 17.14 elevation in feet relative to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929 (ft NGVD29). The monthly TP concentrations are determined from water samples collected at 14 interior marsh stations, LOX3 through LOX16 (Figure 2). As required in the Consent Decree, the concentrations are converted to a geometric mean, which is compared to the long-term concentration level. Monthly TP data for each station for the past 36 months are provided in Appendix A. The calculation methods specified in the Consent Decree are provided in Appendix D.

Reporting Period Update

All fourteen stations were sampled in January and February, and thirteen stations for March 2023.

Sampling day average stages in the Refuge were 17.25, 16.95, and 16.53 ft NGVD29 in January, February, and March 2023, respectively (**Figure 3** and **Table 2**). The geometric means calculated from TP concentrations measured in water samples collected in January, February, and March were 5.5, 5.3 and 6.3 ppb, respectively, which were below the long-term levels.

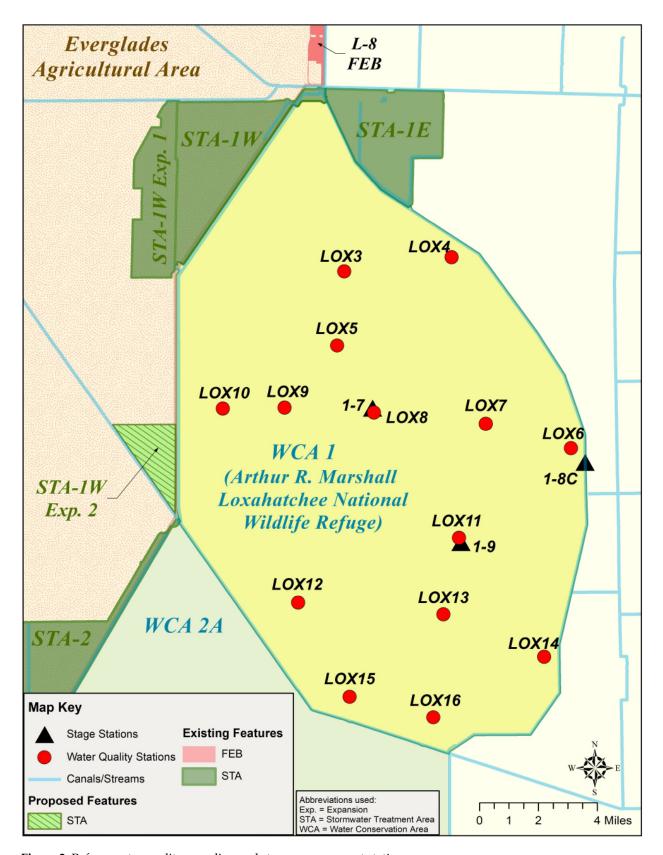


Figure 2. Refuge water quality sampling and stage measurement stations.

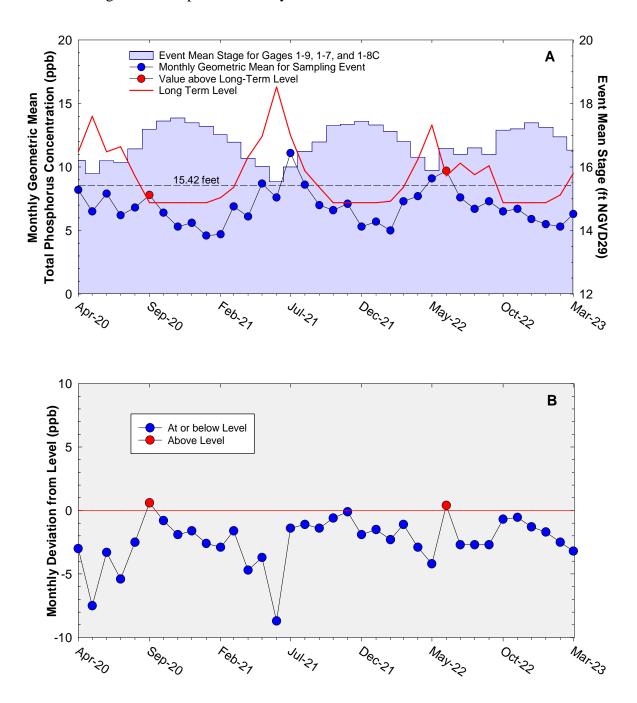


Figure 3. A. Monthly TP geometric mean concentrations for the Refuge compared to calculated long-term levels, which are adjusted for fluctuations in stage. The geometric mean TP concentration was above the long-term level in September 2020 and in June 2022. B. Deviation of monthly geometric mean TP concentrations from calculated long-term levels. Negative values indicate that the geometric mean was lower than the long-term level.

Table 2. Refuge TP compliance tracking.

Month	Geometric Mean TP Concentration (ppb)	Geometric Mean TP Long-Term Concentration (ppb) Level (ppb)		Number of Samples		
Apr-2020	8.2	11.2	(ft NGVD29) 16.21	11		
May-2020	6.5	14.0	15.79	6		
Jun-2020	7.9	11.2	16.20	12		
Jul-2020	6.2	11.6	16.15	12		
Aug-2020	6.8	9.3	16.57	14		
Sep-2020	7.8	7.2	17.19	14		
Oct-2020	6.4	7.2	17.45	14		
Nov-2020	5.3	7.2	17.54	14		
Dec-2020	5.6	7.2	17.39	14		
Jan-2021	4.6	7.2	17.28	14		
Feb-2021	4.7	7.6	17.02	14		
Mar-2021	6.9	8.4	16.78	14		
Apr-2021	6.1	10.8	16.27	11		
May-2021	8.7	12.4	16.02	9		
Jun-2021	7.6	16.3	15.54	5		
Jul-2021	11.1	12.5	16.00	8		
Aug-2021	8.6	9.7	16.49	13		
Sep-2021	7.0	8.4	16.79	13		
Oct-2021	6.6	7.2	17.30	14		
Nov-2021	7.1	7.2	17.35	14		
Dec-2021	5.3	7.2	17.44	14		
Jan-2022	5.7	7.2	17.32	14		
Feb-2022	5.0	7.3	17.12	13		
Mar-2022	7.3	8.4	16.80	14		
Apr-2022	7.7	10.6	16.31	13		
May-2022	9.1	13.3	15.89	7		
Jun-2022	9.7	9.3	16.59	14		
Jul-2022	7.6	10.3	16.36	12		
Aug-2022	6.7	9.4	16.56	13		
Sep-2022	7.3	10.1	16.41	11		
Oct-2022	6.5	7.2	17.16	14		
Nov-2022	6.7	7.2	17.20	14		
Dec-2022	5.9	7.2	17.39	14		
Jan-2023	5.5	7.2	17.25	14		
Feb-2023	5.3	7.8	16.95	14		
Mar-2023	6.3	9.5	16.53	13		

- Key to units: ppb parts per billion (values are actually in micrograms per liter [µg/L], which, for the purposes of this report, are equivalent to ppb); and ft NGVD29 elevation in feet relative to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929.
- Highlighted row with bold, italicized text indicates an excursion over the long-term level.
- Average stage is calculated using the stage elevations at stations 1-7, 1-8C, and 1-9 for the given sampling dates.

EVERGLADES NATIONAL PARK

Shark River Slough

Background

The Settlement Agreement/Consent Decree (1995) specified that interim and long-term TP concentration limits for discharges into ENP (**Figure 4**) through Shark River Slough be met by October 1, 2003, and December 31, 2006, respectively. It was specified that the TP levels be presented as 12-month FWMCs. Only the TP concentrations for the water year ending on September 30 are evaluated for compliance with the Consent Decree limits (Appendix D). Inflow concentrations of TP through S12A, S12B, S12C, S12D, S333, S355A, and S355B were compared to the interim and long-term limits at the end of each federal water year (October 1 through September 30). This long-term limit went into effect in WY2007.

The frequency of routine monitoring was changed from bi-weekly (every other week) to weekly for all Shark River Slough sites beginning in August 2007. However, in accordance with Appendix A of the Consent Decree, only grab concentration data from every other week were used for the compliance calculations from October 2007 forward. All weekly TP data for each station for the past 12 months are provided in Appendix B.

Pursuant to agreement among all Everglades Technical Oversight Committee (TOC) members at the May 14, 2013, TOC meeting, the following three changes were made to the quarterly Settlement Agreement Report: (1) publishing of the quarterly 12-month TP FWMCs for Shark River Slough is discontinued, (2) provisional quarterly 12-month TP FWMCs are posted separately to the TOC website, https://www.sfwmd.gov/our-work/toc, and (3) the annual 12-month TP FWMC for the water year ending on September 30 will be published once the final approved flow data for the S12A, S12B, S12C, and S12D structures become available. These changes were implemented beginning with the January – March 2013 first quarter report. Based on a vote by the TOC on July 19, 2016, provisional 12-month results are now included in the report.

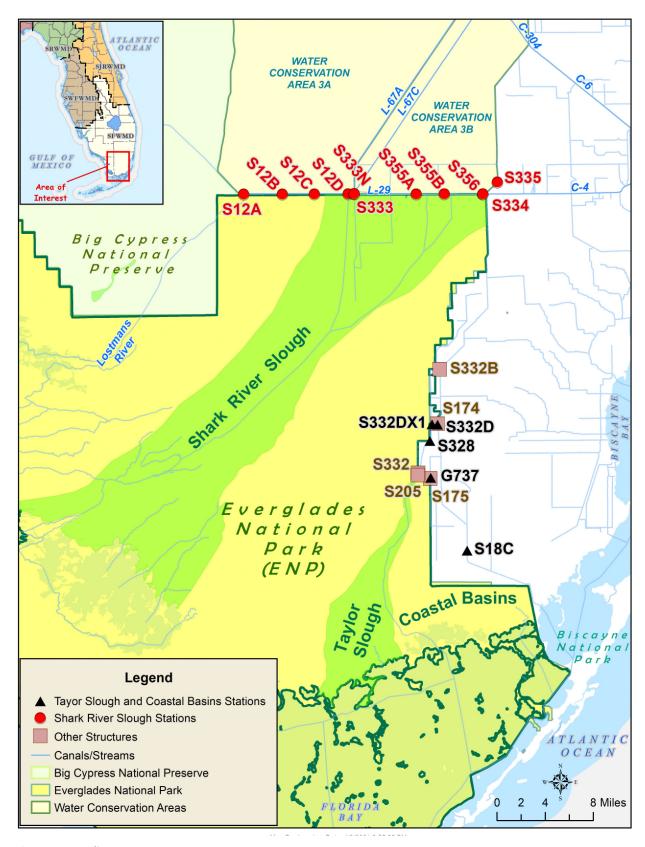


Figure 4. ENP flow structures.

The TOC has recognized that the S356 seepage return pump, which initiated operation under the United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) field test in fall 2015, has the ability to discharge water that originated from the water conservation areas (WCAs) to Shark River Slough. The Appendix A Subteam was tasked with recommending an appropriate method for incorporating S356 into the compliance calculation. Since adoption of a single appropriate method had not yet been made by the TOC prior to publication of provisional tracking through the second quarter of WY2020, this report contains results based on two calculation methods (Method 1 and Method 2) through the 12-month tracking period ending March 2020. On August 11, 2020, the TOC voted to accept Method 1.5 as the official reporting method for evaluating compliance for Shark River Slough under Appendix A. Method 1.5 describes a collective TP FWMC computed as the flow-weighted combination of each of S12A, S12B, S12C, and S12D's flow and TP together with each of the TP results and adjusted inflows through the L-29 Canal to Shark River Slough. The inflow structures include the S333, S355A, S355B, and the portion of S356 flow from S335, all reduced by the proportional volume exiting S334. The gated spillway S333N, located north of S333, discharges water from L-67A to the L-29 Canal east of S333, and is integrated into Method 1.5 as additional inflow to the L-29 Canal. Method 1.5 and the addition was approved by the TOC at the May 2021 quarterly meeting.

TP FWMC is computed as S12A + S12B + S12C + S12D + [S333 + S333N + S355A + S355B + minimum (S356, S335) - S334] using the concentration values of the biweekly compliance sampling events. S334 flow is not excluded from the total flow for long-term limit calculations.

Figure 5 represents the 12-month TP FWMCs from WY1991 through WY2022. For the 12-month period ending on September 30, 2022, the 12-month TP FWMC calculated using Method 1.5 was 10.2 ppb, which is above the long-term limit of 7.6 ppb. Therefore, inflows to Shark River Slough did not meet the TP limit for WY2022 (October 1, 2021 – September 30, 2022). The final WY2022 annual 12-month TP FWMC and the long-term limit calculated using the final approved compliance data was published as a revision to the report for third quarter of 2022 (July through September 2022).

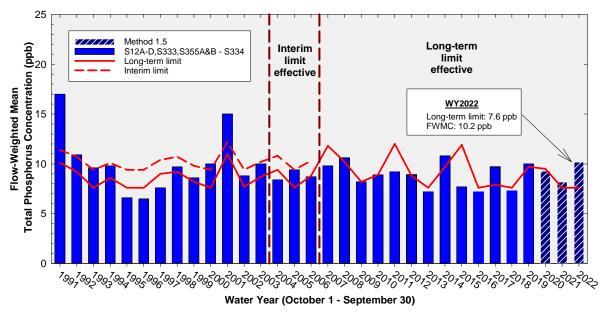


Figure 5. The 12-month TP FWMCs at inflows to ENP through Shark River Slough at the end of each water year compared to the interim and long term total phosphorus limits through WY2022.

Reporting Period Update

Table 3 presents the 12-month FWMCs with the corresponding long-term TP concentration limits calculated using the 12-month period flow.

Flow data for the S12A, S12B, S12C, and S12D from October 1, 2022 are provisional, thus, the fourth quarter 2022 and the first quarter 2023 values are provisional.

The first quarter 2023 water quality data for Shark River Slough are available in Appendix B of this report.

Table 3. Shark River Slough TP compliance tracking. The values for the periods ending in October 2022 – March 2023 are provisional.

12-Month			Long-Term	Percent of Sampling Events Greater than 10 ppb			
Period	(kac-ft)	Concentration	Limit (ppb)	Observed	Guideline		
		(ppb)		(%)	(%)		
May 2019 - Apr 2020	598.3	9.5	10.0	47.6	52.1		
Jun 2019 - May 2020	576.4	9.3	10.1	45.0	52.8		
Jul 2019 - Jun 2020	603.5	9.1	10.0	45.0	52.0		
Aug 2019 - Jul 2020	656.8	9.6	9.7	40.0	50.4		
Sep 2019 - Aug 2020	690.7	9.2	9.5	33.3	49.4		
Oct 2019 - Sep 2020	692.7	9.3	9.5	35.0	49.3		
Nov 2019 - Oct 2020	780.2	9.0	9.0	35.0	46.9		
Dec 2019 - Nov 2020	1,130.1	8.2	7.6	35.0	40.1		
Jan 2020 - Dec 2020	1,492.1	7.5	7.6	31.8	40.1		
Feb 2020 - Jan 2021	1,691.1	7.2	7.6	30.4	40.1		
Mar 2020 - Feb 2021	1,819.7	7.2	7.6	29.2	40.1		
Apr 2020 - Mar 2021	1,915.4	7.4	7.6	28.0	40.1		
May 2020 - Apr 2021	1,967.2	7.6	7.6	28.0	40.1		
Jun 2020 - May 2021	1,979.0	7.9	7.6	30.8	40.1		
Jul 2020 - Jun 2021	1,931.9	7.9	7.6	30.8	40.1		
Aug 2020 - Jul 2021	1,853.0	7.8	7.6	34.6	40.1		
Sep 2020 - Aug 2021	1,780.0	7.9	7.6	46.2	40.1		
Oct 2020 - Sep 2021	1,733.0	8.2	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Nov 2020 - Oct 2021	1,710.7	8.3	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Dec 2020 - Nov 2021	1,479.2	8.7	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Jan 2021 - Dec 2021	1,238.5	9.5	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Feb 2021 - Jan 2022	1,128.9	10.1	7.6	48.1	40.1		
Mar 2021 - Feb 2022	1,055.1	10.4	7.7	51.9	40.3		
Apr 2021 - Mar 2022	997.4	11.0	7.9	57.7	41.5		
May 2021 - Apr 2022	954.1	10.9	8.1	57.7	42.5		
Jun 2021 - May 2022	932.8	10.6	8.2	57.7	43.0		
Jul 2021 - Jun 2022	974.1	10.6	8.0	57.7	42.1		
Aug 2021 - Jul 2022	1,055.7	10.4	7.7	53.8	40.2		
Sep 2021 - Aug 2022	1,082.5	10.2	7.6	46.2	39.7		
Oct 2021 - Sep 2022	1,066.0	10.2	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Nov 2021 - Oct 2022	1,090.7	9.9	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Dec 2021 -Nov 2022	1,096.6	9.8	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Jan 2022 - Dec 2022	1,088.7	9.8	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Feb 2022 - Jan 2023	1,080.9	9.7	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Mar 2022 - Feb 2023	1,080.1	9.7	7.6	50.0	40.1		
Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	1,078.7	9.7	7.6	50.0	40.1		

- Key to units: kac-feet thousand acre-feet and ppb parts per billion (values are in micrograms per liter [µg/L], which, for the purposes of this report, are equivalent to ppb).
- Compliance is evaluated annually based on the 12-month TP FWMC for the federal water year ending on September 30. The compliance periods are shown as highlighted rows with bold, italicized text.
- Results of both Method 1 and Method 2 were presented through the first quarter of 2020 in previous reports:
- Starting with the second quarter of 2020 (12-month periods ending April, May, and June 2020), the results of Method 1.5 for the corresponding 12-month periods are presented. Method 1.5 is computed as S12A + S12B + S12C + S12D + [S333 +S333N + S355A + S355B + minimum (S356, S335) S334]. S333N was incorporated from November 2020 in this report.
- All methods use all flow and TP grabs on biweekly compliance sampling dates for FWM TP calculations and do not exclude S334 flow from the total flow for long-term limit calculations.

Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins

Background

Under the Consent Decree, a single TP long-term limit of 11 ppb, to be met by December 31, 2006, was set for the two points of inflow to Taylor Slough (S332 and S175) and the inflow point to Coastal Basins (S18C) (see Appendix C). The 12-month TP FWMCs have been consistently lower than the long-term limit of 11 ppb.

TP and flow data from both sets of structures presented in prior editions of this report through December 2001 (April 2002 report) showed that, beginning in October 2000, the 12-month moving total flow for S332D, S174, and S18C was consistently greater than flow at S332, S175, and S18C. There was also a shift in TP FWMC data whereby S332D, S174, and S18C concentrations became equal to, and then consistently lower than, the concentrations at S332, S175, and S18C. These changes reflected the switch from S332 to S332D for water delivery to Taylor Slough between July 3 and 5, 2000. Furthermore, the S174 site was plugged in September 2007, preventing any additional flow. Consequently, for WY2002 through WY2007, compliance tracking was represented by S332D, S174, and S18C. Since WY2008, S332D and S18C have represented the compliance tracking structures until Method 2 and Method 3 were developed in WY2017.

To facilitate tracking and comparison of the operation of the improved conveyance and delivery system to Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins, three alternative methods were proposed for the 12-month TP FWMC compliance tracking calculation for Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins. Method 1, computed as S332D + S18C; Method 2, computed as S332D + S18C + G737; and Method 3, computed as (S332D - S332DX1 - S328) + S328 + S18C + G737. Tracking of these three methods spanned June 2017 through March 2020. At the August 11, 2020, TOC meeting, the TOC representatives voted to use Method 3 as the official compliance method moving forward. Beginning with the second quarter of 2020, only Method 3 results are calculated and presented for Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins. Method 3 calculates FWMCs as [(S332D TP and S332D adjusted flow) + (S328 TP and flow) + (G737 TP and flow) + (S18C TP and flow)] using all flow and TP grabs on weekly sampling dates. S332D adjusted flow is S332D - S332DX1 - S328. Inflow TP concentrations to ENP through Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins are compared to the 11-ppb limit at the end of each water year using data from both the old and new (S174, S332D, and S18C) combinations of structures (Figure 6).

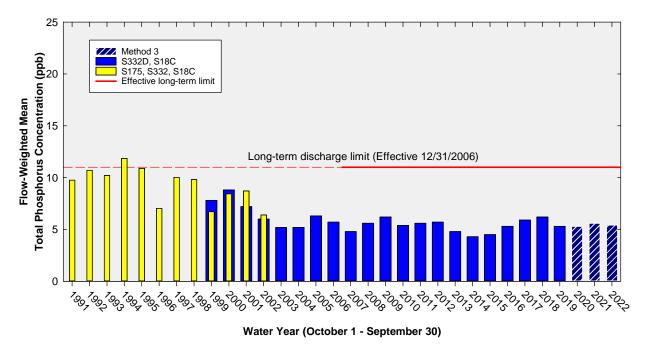


Figure 6. The 12-month TP FWMCs in inflows to ENP through Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins at the end of each water year compared to the 11-ppb long term TP limit. Light blue bars show S332D, S174, and S18C for WY1999 through WY2007, and S332D and S18C (Method 1) from WY2008 to WY2019. Method 3 for WY2020 through WY2022, represented by hatched bars, is (S332D – S332DX1 – S328) + S328 + G737 + S18C.

Figure 6 demonstrates the comparison of Inflow TP concentrations for ENP through Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins to the 11-ppb limit for each water year. The data used was from the old (S175, S332, and S18C) and new (S174, S332D, and S18C) structure combinations. The narrow bars in **Figure 6** represent the 12-month TP FWMCs from S332, S175, and S18C for WY1991 through WY2002. The wider bars for WY1999 and forward represent the new combination of structures, for example S333D, S18C, and S174 until September 2007 when S174 was plugged.

The result of Method 3 for TP FWMCs for the 12-month period ending on September 30, 2022, was 5.1 ppb, which is lower than the 11.0 ppb long-term limit. Therefore, inflows to ENP through Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins did not exceed the TP limit for WY2022.

Reporting Period Update

Figure 7 presents 12-month and individual sampling event TP FWMCs at the TP compliance structures. All TP concentrations measured in grab samples collected on positive flow days reported for surface water monitoring at the sites were used for the compliance calculations.

The daily flows toward ENP through S332D (minus S332DX1 flow), G737, and S18C are presented in **Figure 8**. Daily flows from the S332D pumps and downstream structures are presented in **Figure 9**. Daily flows at individual Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins structures into ENP are presented in **Figure 10**.

For the periods ending January, February and March 2023, the 12-month TP FWMCs were 5.1, 5.1, and 5.1 ppb, respectively (**Table 4**). The percent of TP FWMCs greater than 10 ppb from each sampling event in any 12-month period has been much lower than the fixed guideline of 53.1% stipulated by the Consent Decree (**Table 4**). No sampling event FWMCs were higher than 10 ppb during the quarter.

Figure 11 shows daily inflows and the corresponding TP FWMCs for each sampling event. The sampling event TP FWMCs generally remained low.

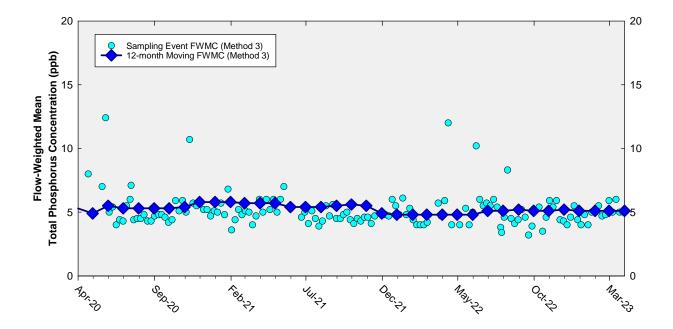


Figure 7. The 12-month moving TP FWMCs in inflows to ENP through Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins at the end of each month and the sampling event TP FWMCs.

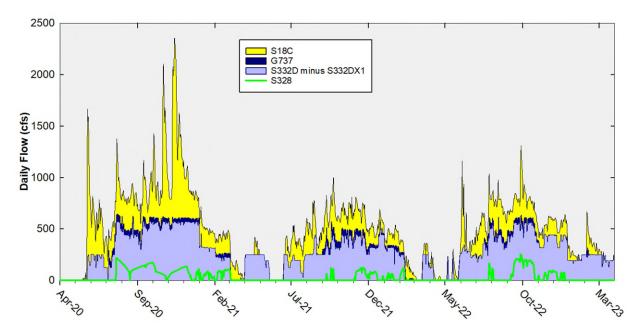


Figure 8. Daily flows into ENP as a stacked sum of Taylor Slough (G737 and S332D minus S332DX1) and Coastal Basins (S18C). S328 flow is shown as an overlaid line, and flow at this station downstream of S332D is associated with its own TP data.

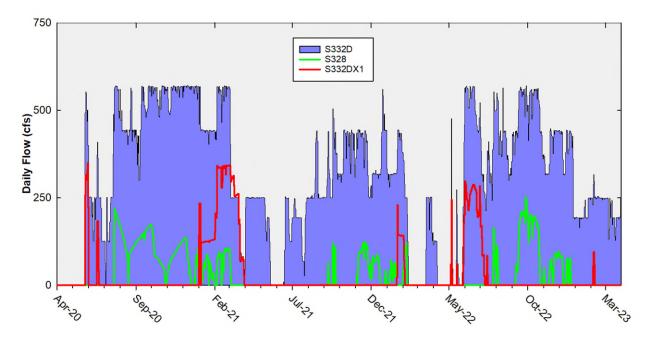


Figure 9. Daily flows into the detention area from the S332D pumps and monitored flow out of the detention area at two downstream structures.

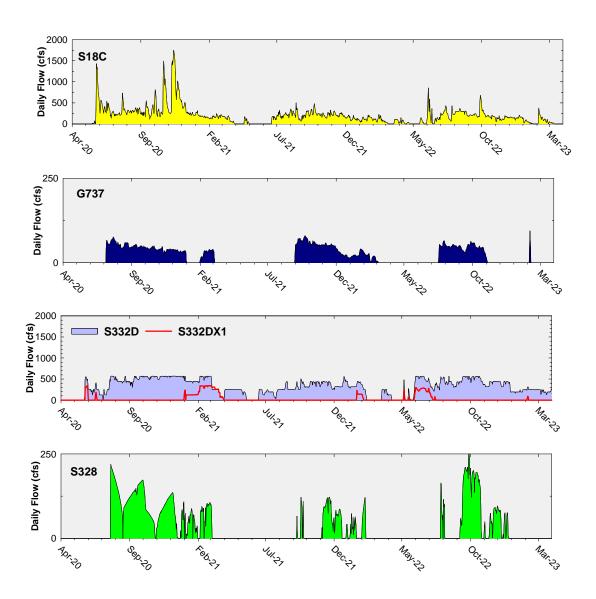


Figure 10. Daily flows in cubic feet per second (cfs) at individual Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins structures into ENP.

Table 4. Taylor Slough and the Coastal Basins TP compliance tracking.

		How-Weighted		Percent of Sampling Events			
12-Month	Total How	Mean TP	Long-Term	Greater t	han 10 ppb		
Period	(kac-ft)	Concentration (ppb)	Limit (ppb)	Observed (%)	Guideline (%)		
May 2019 - Apr 2020	255.9	4.9	11.0	2.1	53.1		
Jun 2019 - May 2020	268.7	5.5	11.0	2.2	53.1		
Jul 2019 - Jun 2020	282.8	5.3	11.0	2.1	53.1		
Aug 2019 - Jul 2020	291.6	5.3	11.0	2.1	53.1		
Sep 2019 - Aug 2020	297.5	5.3	11.0	2.1	53.1		
Oct 2019 - Sep 2020	318.5	5.3	11.0	2.1	<i>53.1</i>		
Nov 2019 - Oct 2020	357.0	5.4	11.0	2.1	53.1		
Dec 2019 - Nov 2020	416.5	5.8	11.0	4.3	53.1		
Jan 2020 - Dec 2020	449.1	5.8	11.0	4.2	53.1		
Feb 2020 - Jan 2021	460.4	5.8	11.0	4.3	53.1		
Mar 2020 - Feb 2021	463.6	5.7	11.0	4.3	53.1		
Apr 2020 - Mar 2021	466.4	5.7	11.0	4.2	53.1		
May 2020 - Apr 2021	482.9	5.7	11.0	3.9	53.1		
Jun 2020 - May 2021	472.6	5.4	11.0	1.9	53.1		
Jul 2020 - Jun 2021	447.3	5.4	11.0	2.0	53.1		
Aug 2020 - Jul 2021	430.1	5.4	11.0	2.1	53.1		
Sep 2020 - Aug 2021	410.1	5.5	11.0	2.0	53.1		
Oct 2020 - Sep 2021	399.5	5.6	11.0	2.1	53.1		
Nov 2020 - Oct 2021	371.1	5.5	11.0	2.1	53.1		
Dec 2020 - Nov 2021	324.0	4.9	11.0	0.0	53.1		
Jan 2021 - Dec 2021	300.9	4.8	11.0	0.0	53.1		
Feb 2021 - Jan 2022	297.7	4.8	11.0	0.0	53.1		
Mar 2021 - Feb 2022	285.7	4.8	11.0	0.0	53.1		
Apr 2021 - Mar 2021	286.3	4.8	11.0	0.0	53.1		
May 2021 - Apr 2022	273.2	4.8	11.0	2.3	53.1		
Jun 2021 - May 2022	271.0	4.8	11.0	2.2	53.1		
Jul 2021 - Jun 2022	288.6	5.1	11.0	4.3	53.1		
Aug 2021 - Jul 2022	300.2	5.1	11.0	4.2	53.1		
Sep 2021 - Aug 2022	315.2	5.2	11.0	4.2	53.1		
Oct 2021 - Sep 2022	323.0	5.1	11.0	4.2	53.1		
Nov 2021 - Oct 2022	329.0	5.1	11.0	4.2	53.1		
Dec 2021 - Nov 2022	321.1	5.2	11.0	4.1	53.1		
Jan 2022 - Dec 2022	321.3	5.1	11.0	4.1	53.1		
Feb 2022 - Jan 2023	309.1	5.1	11.0	4.0	53.1		
Mar 2022 - Feb 2023	317.4	5.1	11.0	4.0	53.1		
Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	322.0	5.1	11.0	3.9	53.1		

- Key to units: kac-ft thousand acre-feet and ppb parts per billion (values are in micrograms per liter [µg/L], which, for the purposes of this report, are equivalent to ppb).
- Compliance is evaluated annually based on the 12-month TP FWMC for the federal water year ending on September 30. The compliance periods are shown as highlighted rows with bold, italicized text.
- Starting with the second quarter of 2020 (12-month periods ending April, May, and June 2020), the results of Method 3 for the corresponding 12-month periods have been presented. Method 3 is computed as (S332D S332DX1 S328) + S328 + S18C + G737.

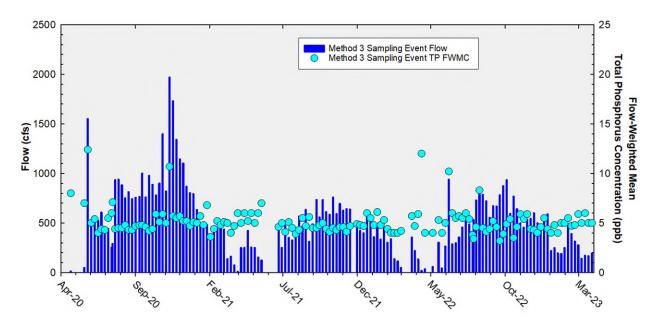


Figure 11. Flow from Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins structures on the days of sampling and the corresponding TP FWMCs for individual sampling events. Method 3 sampling event flows and FWMCs have been used beginning May 2019.

APPENDIX A

MONTHLY TOTAL PHOSPHORUS CONCENTRATION DATA FOR THE ARTHUR R. MARSHALL LOXAHATCHEE NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

TP concentration data used in this report can be directly retrieved from the South Florida Water Management District's DBHYDRO database by copying and pasting the following link into the address field of a web browser:

http://my.sfwmd.gov/dbhydroplsql/water_quality_data.report_full?v_where_clause=where+station_id+like+('LOX%25')+and+station_id+not+like+('LOXA%25')+and+test_number+=+25+and+date_collected+>=+'01-JAN-2023'+and+date_collected+<+'01-APR-2023'+and+sample_type_new+=+'SAMP'&v_target_code=file_csv

The link above only generates data that have not been qualified. Qualified water quality data must be retrieved interactively via the DBHYDRO browser.

Stage data for stations 1-7, 1-8C, and 1-9 from the reporting quarter can be retrieved by copying and pasting the following link into the address field of a web browser:

http://my.sfwmd.gov/dbhydroplsql/web_io.report_process?v_period=uspec&v_start_date=2 0230101&v_end_date=20230331&v_report_type=format7&v_target_code=file_csv&v_run_mode=onLine&v_js_flag=Y&v_dbkey=FE775/FE776/FE777

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Table A-1. Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee National Wildlife Refuge monthly TP data (in parts per billion).

Month-Year	LOX3	LOX4	LOX5	LOX6	LOX7	LOX8	LOX9	LOX10	LOX11	LOX12	LOX13	LOX14	LOX15	LOX16
Apr-2020		9		7	11	16	12		8	6	7	7	6	6
May-2020									7	5	8	8	5	7
Jun-2020	10	8		7	10	14	10		6	7	8	5	5	9
Jul-2020	7		6	5	7	9	7		4	5	6	6	7	7
Aug-2020	10	10	6	5	7	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	7
Sep-2020	6	11	7	6	8	8	7	8	8	9	7	7	8	11
Oct-2020	6	9	6	5	7	11	7	6	6	4	7	6	5	7
Nov-2020	6	9	6	4	4	8	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	6
Dec-2020	4	6	5	4	5	8	6	5	5	6	6	6	8	6
Jan-2021	4	4	5	4	5	6	4	4	4	6	4	5	5	5
Feb-2021	4	5	4	4	4	6	6	4	5	5	5	4	5	5
Mar-2021	8	9	8	6	8	9	7	8	6	6	5	5	6	7
Apr-2021		7		7	6	8	7		5	5	6	5	6	6
May-2021				8	10	12			10	6	8	7	8	11
Jun-2021									7	9		8	7	7
Jul-2021		30		15					10	8	9	9	8	10
Aug-2021		13	8	7	7	9	10	10	8	8	6	12	8	8
Sep-2021	7	12	7	7	6	6	7	6		7	6	7	7	8
Oct-2021	6	8	5	6	8	8	7	6	7	7	6	6	6	8
Nov-2021	6	10	9	6	7	10	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	7
Dec-2021	5	6	6	6	5	7	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	5
Jan-2022	5	7	5	6	6	8	6	6	5	5	5	6	5	6
Feb-2022	see note	6	7	5	5	6	6	6	3	5	4	3	4	7
Mar-2022	8	7	10	6	9	10	8	10	5	6	6	7	5	8
Apr-2022		8	6	8	8	9	7	8	9	7	7	9	6	9
May-2022				15					9	8	9	6	8	11
Jun-2022	12	26	9	14	12	12	10	10	8	7	6	7	7	7
Jul-2022		9	4	10	6	7	6	11		9	8	8	7	9
Aug-2022		10	4	7	6	7	6	9	4	9	5	8	7	9
Sep-2022		8		13	5	5	0	8	10	7	6	6	8	8
Oct-2022	9	7	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	6	7	7
Nov-2022	7	9	6	7	7	6	5	8	7	6	6	6	5	10
Dec-2022	4	7	5	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	10	4	6	7
Jan-2023	6	5	6	6	5	6	7	5	6	5	4	6	4	7
Feb-2023	6	6	7	6	5	4	6	6	4	5	4	5	4	7
Mar-2023	8		5	7	7	5	4	9	5	6	7	6	6	9

- "---" indicates sample was not collected due to insufficient water depth or dried out/ponding conditions at the site.
- TP samples collected at LOX3 in February 2022 was not analyzed because a live aquatic insect was found in the composite bucket.

APPENDIX B

WEEKLY GRAB TOTAL PHOSPHORUS CONCENTRATION DATA FOR SHARK RIVER SLOUGH

TP concentration data used in this report can be directly retrieved from the South Florida Water Management District's DBHYDRO database by copying and pasting the following link into the address field of a web browser:

http://my.sfwmd.gov/dbhydroplsql/water_quality_data.report_full?v_where_clause=where+station_id+in+('S12A','S12B','S12C','S12D','S333','S333N','S355A','S355B','S356-

334')+and+test_number+=+25+and+collect_method+=+'G'+and+date_collected+>=+'01-JAN-2023'+and+date_collected+<+'01-APR-

2023'+and+sample_type_new+=+'SAMP'&v_target_code=file_csv

The link above only generates data that have not been qualified. Qualified water quality data must be retrieved interactively via the DBHYDRO browser.

For the fourth quarter of 2022, United States Geological Survey daily flow data for the S12A, S12B, S12C, and S12D were used for the report; some of these data were still provisional. The provisional daily mean flow data for stations S12A, S12B, S12C, S12D, S355A, S355B, S355B temporary pumps, S333N, S356, and S335, and the "Preferred DBKEY" daily mean flow data for stations S333 and S334 for the reporting quarter (fourth quarter of 2022) can be retrieved by copying and pasting the following link into the address field of a web browser:

http://my.sfwmd.gov/dbhydroplsql/web_io.report_process?v_period=uspec&v_start_date=2 0230101&v_end_date=20230331&v_report_type=format7&v_target_code=file_csv&v_run_mode=onLine&v_js_flag=Y&v_dbkey=01313/00610/00621/01310/MQ895/MQ896/AM173/40371/64136/91489/15042/FB752

Table B-1. Shark River Slough weekly grab TP data (in parts per billion).

Date	S12A	S12B	S12C	S12D	S333	S333N	S355A	S355B	S356	Remarks
04/04/2022	27				17	18			6	N/A
04/11/2022	29			15	18	19			6	Compliance date
04/18/2022	40			15	37	21			12	N/A
04/25/2022	35			19	24	21	18	26	7	Compliance date
05/02/2022	35			22	31	27			8	N/A
05/09/2022	27		23	26	23	22			9	Compliance date
05/16/2022	30		25	19	20	18			10	N/A
05/23/2022	28		25	31	28	20	23	62	12	Compliance date
05/31/2022	34				22	20			14	N/A
06/06/2022	27		16	16	19	17			7	Compliance date
06/13/2022	23				18	18			7	N/A
06/20/2022	27				17	14	13	16	6	Compliance date
06/27/2022	18		8	12	14	12			5	N/A
07/05/2022	24		8	11	16	16			4	Compliance date
07/11/2022	18		8	10	10	10			6	N/A
07/18/2022	10	8	9	11	10	9	10	10	5	Compliance date
07/25/2022	9	8	8	11	11	8			6	N/A
08/01/2022	8	8	9	10	10	9			5	Compliance date
08/08/2022	11	7	9	9	9	8			5	N/A
08/15/2022	13		10	11	10	12	15	17	5	Compliance date
08/22/2022	16		8	10	11	9			5	N/A
08/29/2022	14			9	8	8			5	Compliance date
09/06/2022	14			10	10	9			5	N/A
09/12/2022	9	8		11	10	11			5	Compliance date
09/19/2022	6	7		10	9	9			6	N/A
09/26/2022	13	9	8	13	9	11	7	10	5	Compliance date
10/03/2022	8	4	7	13	10	12			5	N/A
10/10/2022	6	5	6	9	11	10			5	Compliance date
10/17/2022	6	5	6	9	8	7			5	N/A
10/24/2022	6	4	5	7	7	8	5	6	6	Compliance date
10/31/2022	6		5	7	9	7			5	N/A
11/07/2022	14		8	9	9	9			6	Compliance date
11/14/2022	13		7	10	8	8			6	N/A
11/21/2022	10		5	7	7	7	4	6	5	Compliance date
11/28/2022	10		6	8	7	7			5	N/A
12/05/2022	10		4	9	7	7			6	Compliance date
12/12/2022	9		5	8	8	7			6	N/A
12/19/2022	10		4	10	8	7	4	6	6	Compliance date
12/27/2022	8		4	6	6	7			6	N/A
01/03/2023	17		8	8	8	9			6	Compliance date
01/09/2023	10		5	8	6	7			5	N/A
01/17/2023	11		7	6	7	7			5	Compliance date
01/23/2023	11		6	7	7	7			6	N/A
01/30/2023	10			8	8	7	4	8	7	Compliance date
02/06/2023	13			8	8	9			5	N/A
02/13/2023	12			8	9	9			7	Compliance date
02/20/2023	13			9	8	10			7	N/A
02/27/2023	17			9	12	11	7	12	6	Compliance date
03/06/2023	21		10	15	13	11			6	N/A
03/13/2023	23		16		16	14			5	Compliance date
				15						<u> </u>
03/20/2023	25	15	16	12	15	16			7	N/A
03/27/2023	30	24	21	15	17	19	8	15	11	Compliance date

- "---" indicates a water sample was not collected because the gate was closed and there was no flow at the site.
- "Compliance date" indicates biweekly sampling date for Consent Decree calculation.
- "N/A" indicates sampling data are presented for informational purposes only.
- "NOB" (No Bottle Sample): Attempt to collect a sample was unsuccessful due to external factors. Samples could not be collected at S333 from 12/6/2021 to 1/31/2022 due to unsafe sampling platform.
- "G" indicates the analyte was detected at or above the method detection limit in both the sample and the associated field blank, equipment blank, or trip blank, and the blank value was greater than 10% of the associated sample value

APPENDIX C

WEEKLY GRAB TOTAL PHOSPHORUS CONCENTRATION DATA FOR TAYLOR SLOUGH AND COASTAL BASINS

TP concentration data used in this report can be directly retrieved from the South Florida Water Management District's DBHYDRO database by copying and pasting the following link into the address field of a web browser:

http://my.sfwmd.gov/dbhydroplsql/water_quality_data.report_full?v_where_clause=where+station_id+in+('S332DX','S18C','S328','G737')+and+test_number+=+25+and+collect_method+=+'G'+and+date_collected+>=+'01-JAN-2023'+and+date_collected+<+'01-APR-2023'+and+sample_type_new+=+'SAMP'&v_target_code=file_csv

The link above only generates data that have not been qualified. Qualified water quality data must be retrieved interactively via the DBHYDRO browser.

The daily mean flow data for stations at Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins (S332D, S18C, S328, G737, and S332DX1) during the reporting quarter can be retrieved by copying and pasting the following link into the address field of a web browser:

http://my.sfwmd.gov/dbhydroplsql/web_io.report_process?v_period=uspec&v_start_date=2 0230101&v_end_date=20230331&v_report_type=format7&v_target_code=file_csv&v_run_mod_e=onLine&v_js_flag=Y&v_dbkey=15760/TA413/AN558/AN674/91484

Table C-1. Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins weekly grab TP data (in parts per billion).

Date	S332DX	S18C	G737	S328	Date	S332DX	S18C	G737	S328
04/05/2022	6	5		NOB	10/04/2022	5	6	4	3
04/12/2022	7	12			10/11/2022	6	5	2	
04/19/2022	6	4		J	10/18/2022	4	4	3	2
04/26/2022	5	5			10/25/2022	5	4	3	
05/05/2022	4	6			11/01/2022	7	4	4	2
05/10/2022	6	6			11/08/2022	6	4		
05/17/2022	6	4			11/15/2022	7	4		3
05/24/2022	4	4			11/22/2022	4	5		
05/31/2022	5	5		23	11/29/2022	5	4		2
06/07/2022	7	12			12/06/2022	4	4		
06/14/2022	6	6		7	12/13/2022	5	4		3
06/21/2022	6	4			12/20/2022	6	4		
06/28/2022	6	5		6	12/27/2022	5	3		2
07/05/2022					01/03/2023	4	4		
07/12/2022					01/10/2023	5	4		6
07/19/2022					01/17/2023	4	3		
07/26/2022					01/24/2023	5	3		16
07/28/2022					01/31/2023	5	0		
08/02/2022	5	4	4		02/07/2023	6	5		17
08/09/2022	5	14	3	3	02/14/2023	5	4		
08/16/2022	5	4	3		02/21/2023	5	4		6
08/23/2022	5	3	4	3	02/28/2023	6	5		
08/30/2022	5	4	2		03/07/2023	5	5		8
09/06/2022	6	4	3	2	03/14/2023	6	5		
09/13/2022	5	4	3		03/21/2023	5	6		31
09/20/2022	3	4	3	3	03/28/2023	5	5		
09/27/2022	4	4	3						

- "--" indicates a water sample was not collected because the gate was closed and there was no flow, or the water depth was too shallow.
- S328 had been weekly sampling but changed to bi-weekly sampling schedule from 7/13/2021. Blank cell for the site indicates that it was not the sampling week. "J" indicates the value was qualified because the water sample was taken when the site was an isolated pool and not representative of surrounding area. "NOB" (No Bottle Sample) indicates the water sample was not collected because of the non-representative surrounding area condition.

APPENDIX D

CALCULATION METHODS

Long Term Marsh Concentration Levels for Loxahatchee National Wildlife Refuge

Long Term Marsh Concentration Levels:

$$C = 10.7172 - 0.541156S + 1.372\sqrt{7.5819 - 0.9310S + 0.02902216S^2}$$

Terms:

C = the natural log of the geometric mean total phosphorus concentration across 14 marsh stations.

S = average stage measured at gauges CA1-9, CA1-7, and CA1-8C on sampling date (feet).

This equation is applicable over a stage range of 15.42 to 17.14 feet. If the stage on any sampling date exceeds 17.14 feet, a stage of 17.14 feet should be used in calculating the long-term concentration levels. The equation shall not apply to dates when the average stage is less than 15.42 feet.

(1991 Settlement Agreement entered as a Consent Decree in 1992 and modified in 1995, Exhibit B, Appendix B, Attachment II, page B-7)

Discharge Limits and OFW Standards for Shark River Slough

Interim Discharge Limit:

$$C = 11.16 - 0.00465 \ Q + 1.397 \sqrt{6.377 - 0.00591 \ Q + 0.00000436 \ Q^2}$$

Long-Term Discharge Limit & OFW Standard:

$$C = 11.38 - 0.00538 \ Q + 1.397 \ \sqrt{2.493 - 0.00231 \ Q + 0.00000170 \ Q^2}$$

Frequency Exceedance:

$$F = 48.411 - 0.02896 Q + 1.397 \sqrt{330.1 - 0.3071 Q + 0.0002254 Q^{2}}$$

Terms:

Water Year = October through September

Q = total inflow to Shark River Slough for water year, S-12s + S-333 + any additional inflow from the WCAs established in the future, thousand acre-feet per year (kac-ft/yr).

C = limit on maximum flow-weighted-mean inflow concentration for any Water Year, composite of all inflows to Shark Slough (ppb).

F = exceedance for maximum frequency (percent) of inflow concentrations exceeding 10 ppb, computed from the time series of concentrations composited across all inflow structures on each sampling date with positive flow in a given water year.

The range of flow (Q) used in deriving the limits is 117 to 1,061 kac-ft/yr. If the total flow for any water year exceeds 1,061 kac-ft/yr, a flow of 1,061 kac-ft/yr should be used in calculating the discharge limits.

(1991 Settlement Agreement entered as a Consent Decree in 1992 and modified in 1995, Exhibit B, Appendix A, Attachment I, page A-5)

Discharge Limits and OFW Standards for Taylor Slough and Coastal Basins

Long-Term Flow-Weighted Discharge Limit & OFW Standard = 11.0 ppb

Frequency Exceedance:

Frequency of values > 10 ppb must be less than 53.1%.

Terms:

Limits are defined on a water year basis, October through September.

Basin flow is the total flow through structures S-332, S-175, and S-18C, plus any new release points from this basin established in the future, thousand acre-feet per year (kac-ft/yr).

Limits apply to the flow-weighted-mean concentration for any water year, composite of all inflows to Taylor Slough (S-332) and Coastal Basin (S-18C).

Frequency exceedance is the exceedance for maximum frequency (percent) of inflow concentrations exceeding 10 ppb, computed from the time series of concentrations composited across all inflow structures on each sampling date with positive flow in a given water year.

(1991 Settlement Agreement entered as a Consent Decree in 1992 and modified in 1995, Exhibit B, Appendix A, Attachment II, page A-6)

APPENDIX E

DOCUMENT REVISIONS

Table E-1. Revisions to this report since initial publication.

Page/Date	Original	Revision