

# **Quality Assessment Report for Water Quality Monitoring**

**April – June 2010**



**Submitted to the  
Technical Oversight Committee  
August 12, 2010**

**Zdzislaw Kolasinski (zkolasin@sfwmd.gov)**

**Analytical Services Division  
Restoration Sciences Department  
South Florida Water Management District  
West Palm Beach, Florida 33406**



---

## INTRODUCTION

---

This report is an assessment of the South Florida Water Management District (SFWMD or District) laboratory analysis and field sampling for total phosphorus (TP) monitoring, primarily for the following projects and their associated stations from April 1, 2010, through June 30, 2010:

- Everglades National Park Inflows North (PIN): S12A, S12B, S12C, S12D, S333, S355A, S355B, and S356
- Everglades National Park Inflow East (PIE): S332DX, S18C, DS2, DS4, and BermB3
- Everglades Protection Area (EVPA): LOX3 through LOX16

Because field quality control (QC) samples are collected for sampling events that include multiple project samples for the stations of interest, the report may also cover information on stations or projects other than those in the above list.

The District's *Field Sampling Quality Manual*<sup>1</sup> provides the minimum requirements followed in field sample collection. The *Chemistry Laboratory Quality Manual*<sup>2</sup> provides the minimum requirements followed in preparing and analyzing laboratory samples, as well as data verification and validation. The Field Sampling Quality Assessment and Laboratory Analysis Quality Assessment sections in this report provide the field and laboratory QC results during this quarter. The SFWMD's Laboratory Information Management System (LIMS) provided the data used in this report. These data are considered preliminary until release into the District's DBHYDRO database.

Additionally, this report includes an analysis of the District laboratory's performance on the split (EVPA) and inter-laboratory studies with the Florida Department of Environmental Protection (FDEP) for a one-year period. The report also includes the results of the National Proficiency Testing Program, which is designed to evaluate the laboratory's performance through analysis of unknown samples provided by an external source. Proficiency testing is one of the essential elements of the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (NELAP) accreditation process.

---

<sup>1</sup> SFWMD. 2010. Field Sampling Quality Manual, Version 6.0. South Florida Water Management District, Water Quality Monitoring Division. West Palm Beach, FL.

<sup>2</sup> SFWMD. 2010. Chemistry Laboratory Quality Manual (Rev. No. 2010-01). South Florida Water Management District, Analytical Services Division, West Palm Beach, FL.

---

## FIELD SAMPLING QUALITY ASSESSMENT

---

### PROCEDURE UPDATES

This period had no major procedural updates related to TP sample collection.

### MISSING DATA

**Table 1** lists the missing data for this reporting period. Fifty-four data points were missing (not collected) due to lack of flow, dry sampling site, or shallow water depth.

**Table 1.** Missing data for April 1 to June 30, 2010.

Project	Collection Date	Station	Comments
PIE	4/05/10	BERMB3	Site dry, no sample collected.
PIN	4/06/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/06/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/06/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/06/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIE	4/13/10	BERMB3	Total depth less than 0.10 m, no sample collected.
PIN	4/14/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/14/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIE	4/19/10	BERMB3	Total depth less than 0.10 m, no sample collected.
PIN	4/20/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/20/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/20/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/20/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/27/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/27/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/27/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	4/27/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIE	5/03/10	BERMB3	Total depth less than 0.10 m, no sample collected.
PIN	5/04/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/04/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/11/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/11/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/11/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/11/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIE	5/17/10	BERMB3	Site dry, no sample collected.
PIN	5/18/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.

Project	Collection Date	Station	Comments
PIN	5/18/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/18/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/18/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/25/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/25/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/25/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	5/25/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIE	6/01/10	BERMB3	Total depth less than 0.10 m, no sample collected.
PIN	6/02/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/02/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/08/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/08/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/08/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/08/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIE	6/14/10	BERMB3	Total depth less than 0.10 m, no sample collected.
PIN	6/15/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/15/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/15/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/15/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/22/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/22/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/22/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/22/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIE	6/28/10	BERMB3	Total depth less than 0.10 m, no sample collected.
PIN	6/29/10	S12B	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/29/10	S12C	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/29/10	S355A	No flow, no sample collected.
PIN	6/29/10	S355B	No flow, no sample collected.

## FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

Field QC measures consist of equipment blanks (EB), field-cleaned equipment blanks (FCEB), split samples (SS), and replicate samples (RS). **Table 2** summarizes EB and FCEB results for projects of interest to the Technical Oversight Committee (TOC), as referenced in the table's footnotes. **Table 3** summarizes the field precision results and shows that the field sampling precision was acceptable for all three projects.

**Table 2.** Field and equipment blank results.

Type of Blank	Project	Number of Blanks Collected	Number of Detected Blanks	% < 0.002 mg/L	% ≥ 0.002 mg/L
EB	PIN	1*	0	100	0
	EVPA	2	0	100	0
	PIE	1	0	100	0
FCEB	EVPA	10	0	100	0
	PIE	14	0	100	0
	PIN	13	0	100	0

**Notes:**

- \*Blank not associated with the stations of interest
- Only blanks from sampling events containing samples collected at stations listed in the Introduction are included in this analysis. The QC blanks may have been collected during the sampling event on the day adjacent to the collection date for the compliance samples.
- Blanks for TP that were associated with a short-term auto-sampler project at some TOC stations are not included in this analysis.
- FCEB and EB acceptance criteria must be less than the method detection limit (MDL).
- When sample concentrations are less than 10 times the resulting blank values that were equal or greater than the MDL, the qualifier “J9” is assigned.

**Table 3.** Precision summary for field replicates.

Project Code	Number of Triplicates	Date Collected	% RSD	Average Value (mg/L)	Comments
PIN	1	4/06/10	0.0*	0.033	Precision criterion was met
PIN	1	4/07/10	10.3*	0.024	Precision criterion was met
PIE	1	4/12/10	7.9*	0.044	Precision criterion was met
EVPA	1	6/02/10	0.0	0.007	Precision criterion was met
EVPA	1	6/09/10	8.2*	0.019	Precision criterion was met

**Notes:**

- \*Samples not associated with the stations of interest
- Only replicates from sampling events containing samples collected at stations listed in the Introduction are included in this analysis. The QC replicates may have been collected during the sampling event on the day adjacent to the collection date for the compliance samples.
- The District’s chemistry laboratory conducted all TP analyses.
- Field precision acceptance criterion must be ≤ 20%. The laboratory applied this criterion only if sample values were greater than the practical quantitation limit (PQL), which is four times the MDL.

## **FIELD AUDIT**

During this quarter, one audit was conducted on the sample processing of the EVPA project in WCA-1 collected by the Water Quality Monitoring Division and United States Fish and Wildlife Services (USFWS) personnel.

None of the findings appear to have affected the data quality for the samples of interest in this report. The audit report is available upon request from Quality Assurance Administrator Ming Chen (Restoration Sciences, tel. 561.682.6252).

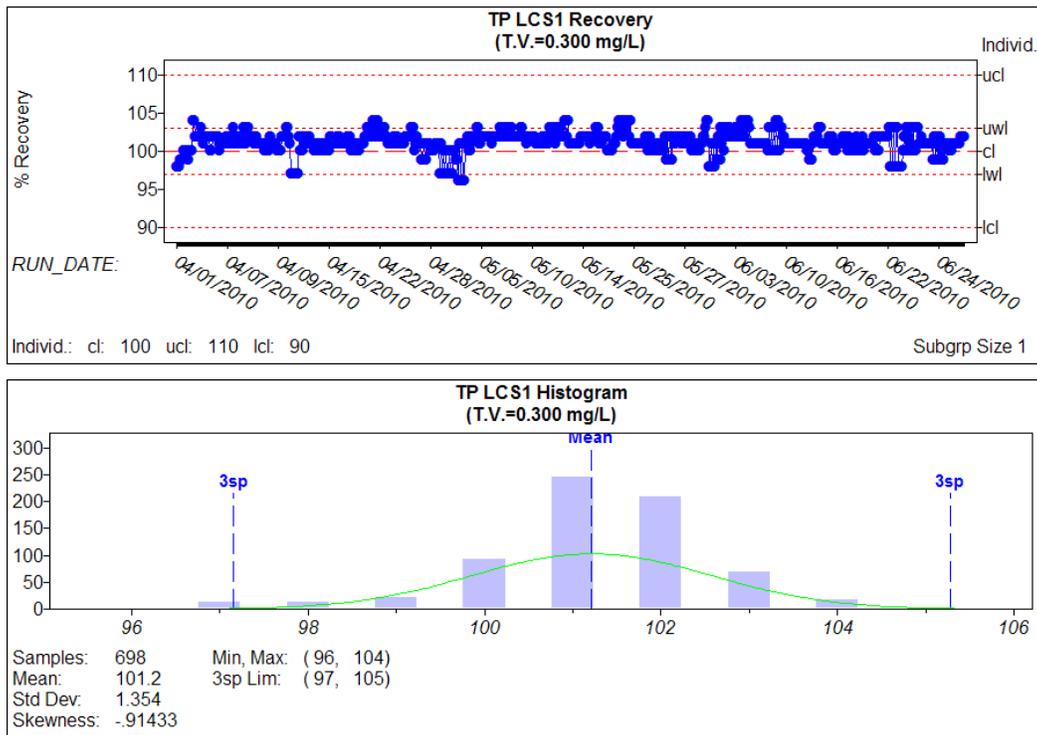
## LABORATORY ANALYSIS QUALITY ASSESSMENT

### PROCEDURE UPDATES

The TP analytical procedure did not change during this reporting period.

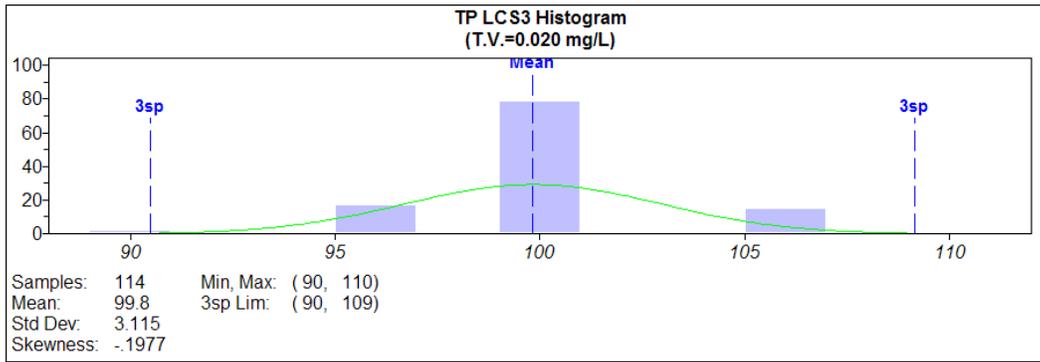
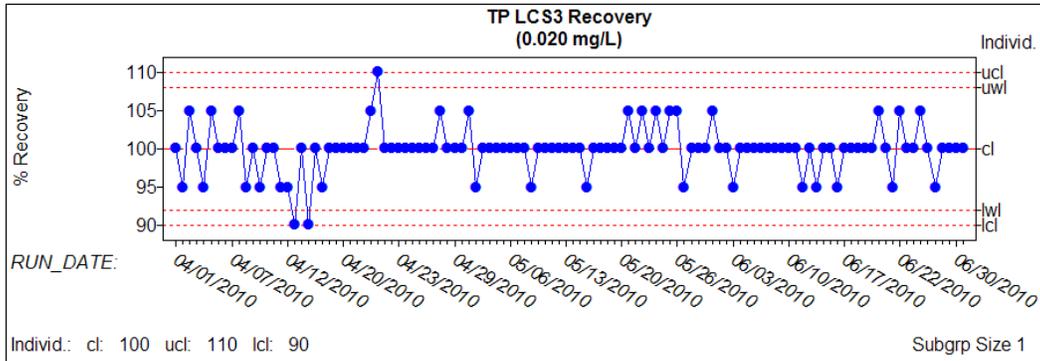
### LABORATORY QUALITY CONTROL

Routine laboratory QC samples include QC checks, matrix spikes, and precision checks. **Figures 1 through 6** show the TP recoveries from various types and levels of QC samples at the District laboratory from April 1, 2010, through June 30, 2010.

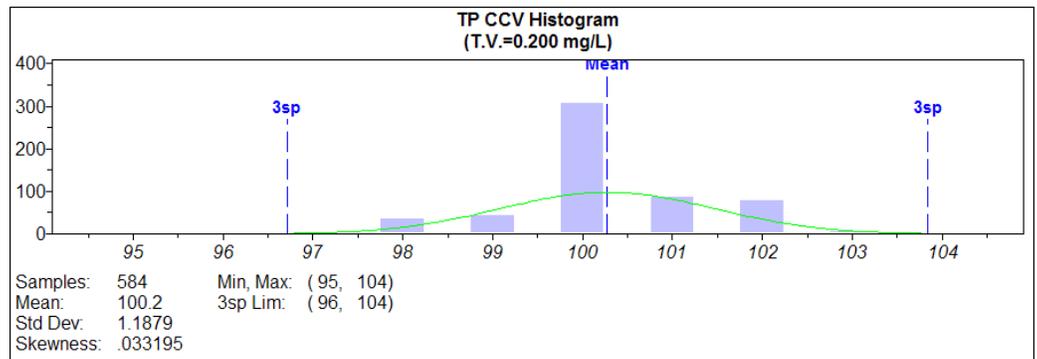
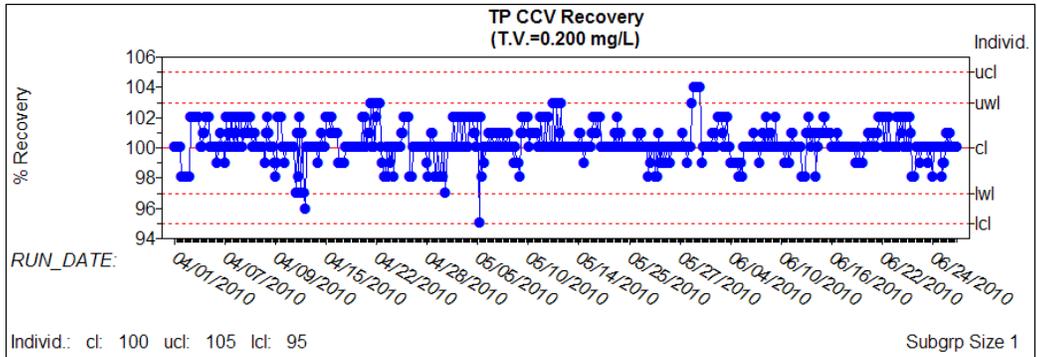


**Figures 1a and 1b.** TP QC (Laboratory Control Sample, 0.300 mg/L) sample recoveries and histogram.

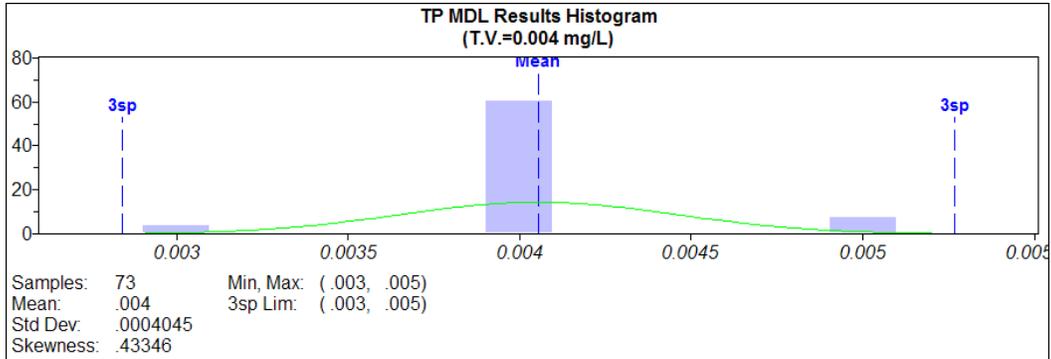
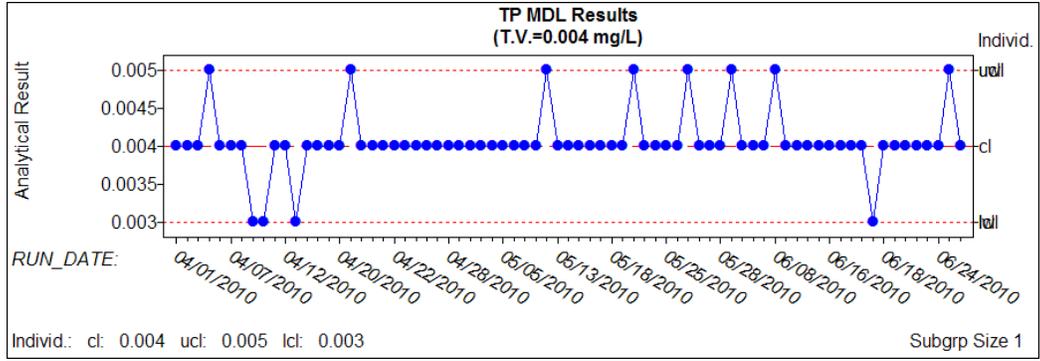




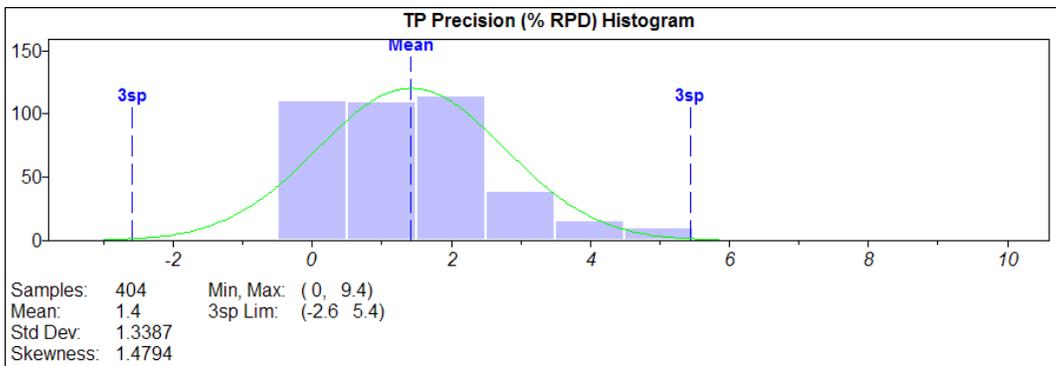
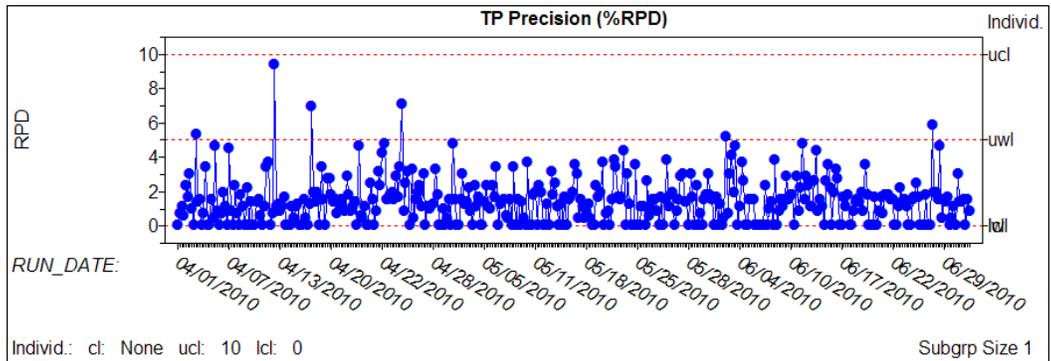
**Figures 2a and 2b.** TP QC (Laboratory Control Sample, 0.020 mg/L) sample recoveries and histogram.



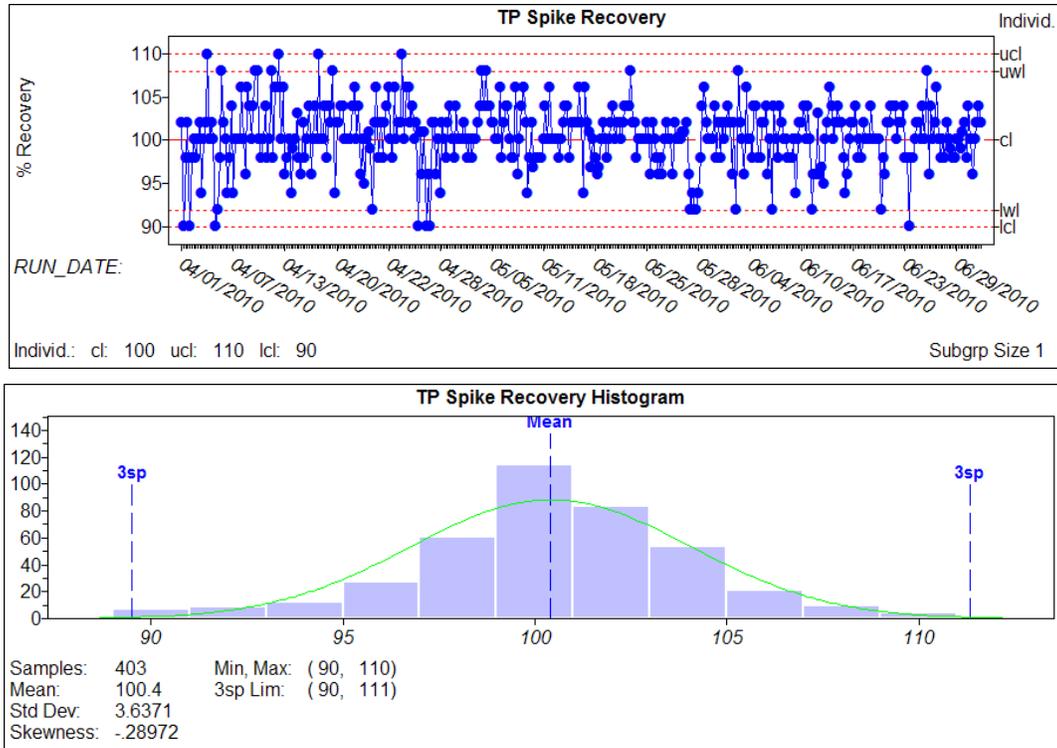
**Figures 3a and 3b.** TP QC (Continuing Calibration Verification Sample, 0.200 mg/L) sample recoveries and histogram.



**Figures 4a and 4b.** TP QC5 (Method Detection Limit Check, 0.004 mg/L) sample recoveries and histogram.



**Figures 5a and 5b.** TP precision (%) relative percent different and histogram



Figures 6a and 6b. TP spike recovery (%) data and histogram

**Notes for Figures 1–6:**

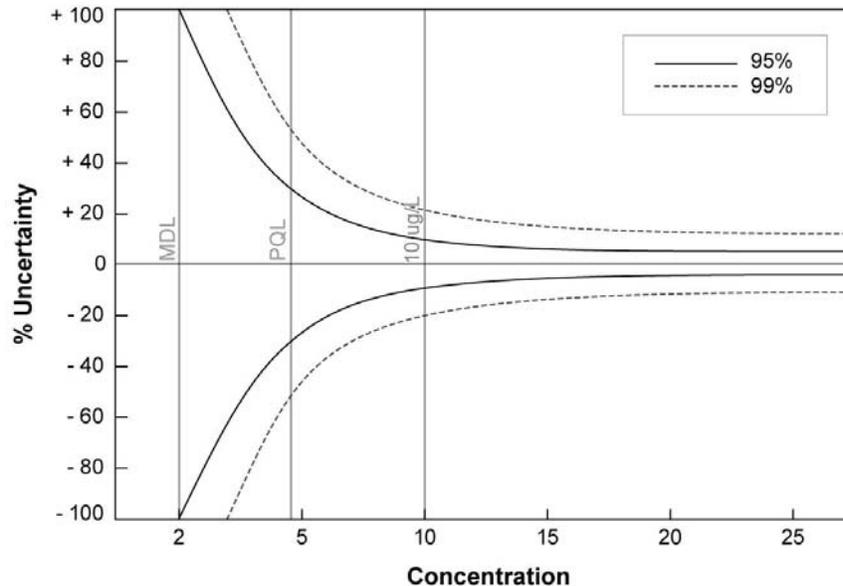
- T.V. - True Value
- ucl - Upper Control Limit
- uwl - Upper Warning Limit
- cl - Central Line
- lwl - Lower Warning Limit
- lcl - Lower Control Limit
- 3sp Lim- Calculated limit for subgroup based on 3 sigma factor
- Y axis label for histogram indicates number of data points

**Figures 5 and 6** present the precision and matrix spike recoveries for TP analyses during the reporting period. If QC recoveries are outside the set limits, then the District's laboratory usually rejects the analytical batch. If any deficiencies are noted, the samples have exceeded the required holding times, and the laboratory cannot reanalyze the data, then the sample is qualified accordingly.

Recoveries for the QC samples are within  $\pm 10$  percent of the true value, which is acceptable. The daily Method Detection Limit (MDL) check with a true value of 0.004 mg/L indicates that the laboratory has consistently achieved the established MDL of 0.002 mg/L. An organic check is a solution prepared from phytic acid, which is a stable form of organic phosphate used to prepare matrix spikes, the mean recovery for which was 100.4 percent.

## ESTIMATION OF ANALYTICAL MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The estimated analytical uncertainty for total phosphorus conducted by the District laboratory for the last quarter (April-June 2010) was determined to be 5.2 percent (with a 95 percent confidence level). This result applies to the analytical process and does not include uncertainty attributed to field sampling activities (e.g., sample collection and sample location effects). **Figure 7** is presented to clarify the concept of MDL and Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL) of a measurement process.



**Figure 7.** Uncertainty of TP measurement close to the detection limit.

## **METHOD DETECTION LIMIT AND PRACTICAL QUANTITATION LIMIT**

MDL checks are routinely analyzed with each analytical run. From April 1 to June 30, 2010, 73 results for MDL checks were reported for total phosphorus measurements. The calculated MDL from these results was determined to be 1.0 µg/L, using the procedure described in 40 CFR 136 Appendix B and the calculated PQL for this period was 4.0 µg/L. At this concentration, the relative uncertainty in the measured value is estimated to be ±30 percent at the 95 percent confidence level<sup>3</sup>.

The reported values between the MDL (established at 2 µg/L) and PQL (established at 8 µg/L) are assigned the “I” qualifier, indicating the uncertainty is sufficiently high that the reported values should be considered an estimate of the actual concentration.

---

<sup>3</sup>Taylor, J.K. 1987. Quality Assurance of Chemical Measurements. Lewis Publishers, Chelsea, MI.

## INTER-LABORATORY QUALITY CONTROL ASSESSMENT

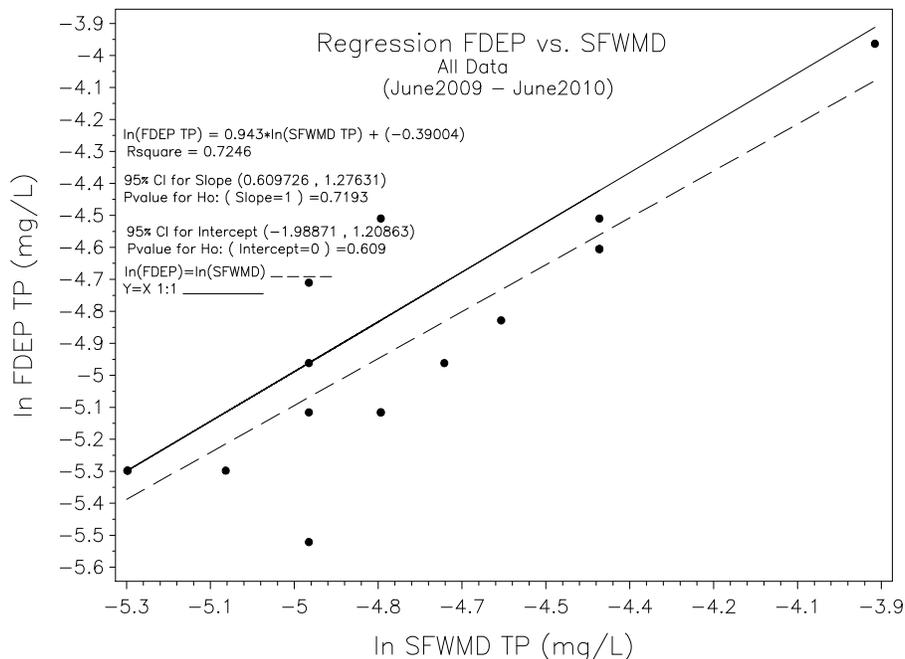
### Split Studies with FDEP Laboratory

To continuously assess comparability of results, the District routinely sends split samples to other laboratories. The EVPA Quarterly Splits conducted between the FDEP and the District's laboratory from June 2009 to June 2010 (see **Appendix A**) provided the data used in this analysis. **Figure 8** presents regression analysis of all data, and **Table 6** presents summary statistics for the data pairs.

### ALL DATA

**Figure 8** shows that the intercept is not statistically different from zero and the slope is not statistically different from one for all TP data from both laboratories. The  $r^2$  (R-square) value is 0.725. The intercept of the regression is not statistically different from zero since the 95 percent confidence interval for the intercept contains zero. The slope of the regression is not different from one statistically since the 95 percent confidence interval for slope contains one.

**Table 6** shows that the mean difference (0.0009 mg/L) is statistically significant while the median difference (0.001 mg/L) is statistically insignificant. The paired t-test and signed-rank test yield p-values of 0.043 and 0.056 respectively.



**Figure 8.** Regression analysis for all TP data.

### **TP ≥ 0.020 mg/L**

There was only one data point in this range where the TP was greater than or equal to 0.020 mg/L. The statistical comparison of concentration at this level is not possible.

### **TP < 0.020 mg/L**

All results for this analysis fell into the TP less than 0.020 mg/L range. The results for all “All Data” range are comparisons of concentration at this level.

In summary, the differences for all TP levels were below the MDL for both laboratories and the difference was statistically insignificant in both; the sign-rank test ( $p > 0.05$ ) for non-normally distributed paired data and linear regression.

**Table 6.** Comparison of District and FDEP split TP samples.

All Data	Summary Statistics			
	Lab	N	Mean	Median
	FDEP	16	0.008	0.007
	District	16	0.009	0.008
	Statistical Test of Hypotheses			
	Summary of Paired Differences	Hypothesis	Test	P-value
	Mean of Differences	0.0009	Mean of Differences = 0	Student's t
Median of Differences	0.001	Median of Differences = 0	Signed Rank	0.056

**Notes:**

- Differences calculated as the District TP minus the FDEP TP. The mean and median differences for all concentration levels are at or below the MDL.
- Data were not used in this comparison study if the FDEP value was below the FDEP's detection limit (0.004 mg/L).

## National Proficiency Testing Program

As a requirement for laboratory certification, the District's laboratory performs proficiency testing on environmental samples on a semiannual basis. The result for the District's laboratory from the most recent proficiency testing study (April to May 2010) are shown in **Table 7**.

**Table 7.** Proficiency testing WP-183 study for TP.

<b>Assigned Value</b>	3.67 mg/L
<b>Study Mean Value</b>	3.84 mg/L
<b>Reported Value</b>	3.96 mg/L
<b>Acceptance Limits</b>	2.99 – 4.40 mg/L
<b>Performance Evaluation</b>	Acceptable

**Notes:**

- Assigned Value – this value is the calculated True Value of the standard based upon the actual composition of the standard.
- Study Mean Value – this value is calculated using all reported values after the removal of outliers.
- Reported Value – the test result reported to the study provider for a specific analyte.
- Acceptance Limits – this limit is calculated upon the US EPA National Standards for Water Proficiency Testing Criteria Document. For the Water Pollution Program (WP), EPA Acceptance Limits are defined as  $\pm$  three (3) EPA Standard Deviation from the EPA Mean.

---

## GLOSSARY

---

**Accuracy.** The agreement between the actual obtained result and the expected result. QC-check samples, having known or “true” values, are used to test for the accuracy of a measurement system.

**Equipment Blank (EB).** A general term used for analyte-free water that is processed on-site through all sampling equipment used in routine sample processing. May be an assessment of effectiveness of laboratory decontamination or on-site (field) decontamination (FCEB).

**Field Blank (FB).** Analyte-free water that is poured directly into the sample container on site during routine collection, preserved, and kept open until sample collection is completed for the routine sample at that site. FB values are indicative of environmental contamination on site.

**Field Cleaned Equipment Blank (FCEB).** Analyte-free water that is processed on-site, after the first sampling site, through all sampling equipment used in routine sample processing. EB values are indicative of the effectiveness of the decontamination process.

**Method Detection Limit (MDL).** The smallest concentration of an analyte of interest that can be measured and reported with 99 percent confidence that the concentration is greater than zero. The MDLs are determined from the analysis of a sample in a given matrix, using accepted sampling and analytical preparation procedures, containing the analyte at a specified level. The MDL is determined by the protocol defined in section 40 CFR, Part 136, Appendix B, as established by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

**Practical Quantitation Limit (PQL).** The smallest concentration of an analyte of interest that can be quantitatively reported with a specific degree of confidence. Generally, the PQL is 12 times the standard deviation that is derived from the procedure used to determine the MDL, or can be assumed to be four times the MDL.

**Precision.** The agreement or closeness between two or more results and is an indication that the measurement system is operating consistently and is a quantifiable indication of variations introduced by the analytical systems over a given time and field sampling period.

**Relative Percent Difference (RPD).** A measure of precision, used when comparing two values. It is calculated as  $\%RPD = [Value1 - Value2] / Mean * 100$ .

**Relative Standard Deviation (RSD).** A measurement of precision, used when comparing more than two results. It is calculated as  $\%RSD = [Std. Deviation / Mean] * 100$ .

**Replicate Sample (RS).** A second sample collected from the same source as the routine sample, using the same sampling equipment. RS data are compared to routine sample to evaluate sampling precision.

**Split Sample (SS).** A second sample collected from the same sample obtained from the same sampling device. Results for SS are compared with routine sample results; agreement between these two results is mostly an indication of laboratory precision.

**Z-Score.** A measure of the deviation of the result ( $X_i$ ) from the assigned value ( $X$ ) for that determinant (calculated as  $z = (X_i - X) / \sigma$ , where  $\sigma$  is a standard deviation) (EURACHEM).



---

## APPENDIX A

---

Results of TP split studies between the District and FDEP laboratories,  
EVPA Project, June 2009–June 2010.

Sample	Date	District	FDEP	%RPD/Comments
EVPA	02-Jun-09	0.020	0.019	5.1
EVPA	02-Jun-09	0.012	0.010	18.2
EVPA	02-Jun-09	0.012	0.011	8.7
EVPA	02-Jun-09	0.010	0.008 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	8-Sep-09	0.007 (I)	0.007 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	9-Sep-09	0.008	0.006 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	9-Sep-09	0.007 (I)	0.004 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	8-Sep-09	0.009	0.007 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	2-Dec-09	0.004 (I)	<0.004** (U)	<PQL
EVPA	1-Dec-09	0.008	0.011**	31.6
EVPA	2-Dec-09	0.004 (I)	<0.004**	<PQL
EVPA	2-Dec-09	0.007 (I)	0.009** (I)	<PQL
EVPA	1-Mar-10	0.006 (I)	0.005 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	1-Mar-10	0.008	0.006 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	1-Mar-10	0.005 (I)	<0.004 (U)	<PQL
EVPA	2-Mar-10	0.005 (I)	<0.004 (U)	<PQL
EVPA	2-Jun-10	0.005 (I)	0.005 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	2-Jun-10	0.007 (I)	0.006 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	3-Jun-10	0.005 (I)	0.005 (I)	<PQL
EVPA	3-Jun-10	0.012	0.010	18.2

\*\* Equipment blanks (EB) associated with this result were improperly preserved

Qualifier codes:

I: indicates that the reported value is greater than or equal to the MDL but less than PQL

U: indicates that the compound was analyzed for but not detected

SFWMD: Reported MDL = 0.002 mg/L and PQL = 0.008 mg/L

FDEP: Reported MDL = 0.004 mg/L and PQL = 0.010 mg/L